COLORADO SPRINGS GAZETTE.

NUMBER 4685. COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., SUNDAY, JANUARY 6, 1889---WITH SUPPLEMENT. PRICE FIVE CENTS.

THE SUGAR EXPOSE.

Developments in the Great Electrical Refining Fraud.

Mrs. Friend's Side of the Story--The Professor's Death.

The Sugar Industry Largely Represented at Washington.

Producers Protest Against Reduction of the Duty.

The Electric Sugar Expose.

NEW YORK, January 5.--The leading [illegible] brokers and business men [illegible] town is the great expose of the Professor Friend's Electric Sugar [illegible] Secretary Robinson, of the [illegible] was nearly paralyzed [illegible] a well known Wall street man [illegible] to [illegible] shares were worthless. The [illegible] the sale was effected. The [illegible] for the purpose, it is said, of [illegible] Howard which caught [illegible] the man who swore before a [illegible] that he had seen the [illegible] by electricity [illegible] known that Friend is not dead [illegible] There has not been anybody [illegible] who has seen his corpse [illegible] death is said to have occurred two [illegible] before the blizzard last March.

[illegible], Mich., January 5.--Friend's [illegible] half a mile from here was [illegible] this morning. At the home of [illegible] Howard, Mrs. Howard was found [illegible] out to join her husband and [illegible] (Mrs. Friend) at Ann Arbor. [illegible] a sharp eyed, brainy old lady with [illegible] not to give away what [illegible] knows further than to say if New [illegible] have broken open the [illegible] sugar refinery they [illegible] lost all their rights [illegible] had been lost when Friend died [illegible] March, also that she is sure [illegible] Mrs. Friend are able to take [illegible] of themselves. Since the opening [illegible] business the Howards and [illegible] cut a big swath, live [illegible] elegant homes and living as [illegible], farmers, with princely [illegible] from some source not generally [illegible] but not without suspicion [illegible] the best lived high drove [illegible] equipages, traveled much be[illegible] here and New York. The village [illegible] greatly excited but not a whit sur[illegible].

[illegible], January 5.--Shares of the [illegible] Sugar Refining company have [illegible] to thirty shillings. Warrants [illegible] issued for the apprehension of [illegible] Friend's step-father, W. C. [illegible] director of the company, who [illegible] affairs at the factory in [illegible].

ANN ARBOR, Mich., January 5.--A [illegible] in the Electric Sugar [illegible] frauds at New York [illegible] during the past [illegible]. The president of [illegible] has been here and met Mrs. [illegible] the Howards and Halsteads [illegible] at Milan. His state[illegible] attorney says there was no [illegible] that the company [illegible] was promoted [illegible] the company was to furnish money [illegible] for refining sugar by [illegible] process. The company [illegible] the refining was to be done [illegible] This she could do. The [illegible] was to [illegible] at 80 cents a ton, or sell out [illegible] secret for $250,000 after the [illegible] had been running five years [illegible] over three hundred thousand [illegible] has yet been refined for the [illegible]. Mrs. Friend says the company [illegible] force from her another se[illegible] which she makes a superior ar[illegible] from grapes, instead of [illegible] their contract calls for. [illegible] secret she refuses to divulge for [illegible]. No arrests have been made [illegible] even threatened by the com[illegible] agent, who returned to New York [illegible]. Mrs. Friend is the only one [illegible] interested in the transaction. [illegible] are employes.

ANN ARBOR, Mich., January 5.--Pres[illegible] Cotterill, of the Electric sugar re[illegible] was found at Islington [illegible]. He says the report that he [illegible] to procure the arrest of Mrs. Friend [illegible]. He cannot talk to the [illegible] at promised developments [illegible] days. He denounces the claim [illegible] Mrs. Friend that the contract [illegible] only raw cane sugar, but only [illegible] an unmitigated falsehood. [illegible] process is far too expensive to place [illegible] market. There is no question the [illegible] the product is finer than [illegible] produced by any known [illegible] and would sell better [illegible] refined sugar if it could be [illegible] raw sugar. The deception [illegible] in the manipulation of refined [illegible] of refining sugar by the [illegible]. On behalf of Mrs. Friend [illegible] made that Professor Friend [illegible] two distinct processes, one for [illegible] superior article of sugar from [illegible] the other for making it [illegible] and the latter is worth nil. [illegible] President Cotterill pronounces [illegible] but says if there is any [illegible] grape process the company [illegible].

The Sugar Industry.

WASHINGTON, January 5.--A sub-com[illegible] senate finance committee [illegible] hearing to a delegation in[illegible] the sugar industry in Louisi[illegible] was the speaker. He ex[illegible] the delegation came to ask [illegible] schedule as proposed by [illegible] committee be modified on the [illegible] per cent reduction in the [illegible] sugar would ruin the sugar in[illegible] on the tropical cane of [illegible] also the beet sugar indus[illegible] California and the sorghum in[illegible]. The committee took re[illegible] past four this afternoon [illegible] hear an argument from [illegible] Ft. Scott, Kas., who will [illegible] half of the sorghum industry.

Claus Spreckels' Mission.

NEW YORK, January 5.--A Washing[illegible] says Claus Spreckels will [illegible] Washington to-day. California [illegible] say this coming has noth[illegible] the question of the sugar [illegible] the senate tariff bill. They [illegible] is to talk with the commis[illegible] of agriculture about beet raising [illegible] in this country. The [illegible] are somewhat annoyed [illegible] that a big delegation of Califor[illegible] people engaged in sugar raising are

[illegible] secured [illegible] and [illegible] ... [illegible] that will make it so [illegible] [illegible].

Native Silk Production.

[illegible] of Secretary Rusk to-day trans[illegible] to congress a report by Joseph [illegible] on the work of the Silk Bureau [illegible] the [illegible] of $25,000 made last year to [illegible] to study this native silk work [illegible] increased to $25,000 as necessary to [illegible] temporary observatory stations [illegible] plant on which the [illegible]. He pre[illegible] that by studying it will be the [illegible] blessing ever conferred upon the [illegible] of the civilized world.

The Mystery Cleared.

WILKESBARRE, Pa., January 5.--Mich[illegible] Rossello, alias "Red Nose Mike," ar[illegible] on suspicion of complicity in the [illegible] of Paymaster McClure and his [illegible] Flannagan and the theft of a [illegible] amount of money last summer, has [illegible]. He implicates three others. [illegible] to have had part in the [illegible]. He told detectives [illegible] where the rifle used in conjunction with [illegible] revolver, and the satchel in which the [illegible] was carried, were secreted near Unionville, and to-day they were recov[illegible]ered. It is stated here to-night that two of the other three have been arrested in New York, and will be brought to this city in an early morning train. The arrest and development have created the most intense excitement and rejoicing throughout this section.

News from Osman.

SUAKIM, January 5.--One of Osman Digna's lieutenants has deserted his leader and arrived here. The deserter reports that the rebels are enraged with Osman Digna for seizing their effects and their wives, he giving as his reason for such a course that the rebels chewed tobacco, which is contrary to the precepts laid down by the mahdi. He also reports [illegible] quarreling with Osman Digna concerning the evacuation of the place. [illegible] of the dervishes being desirous of retreating from the town. The deserter declares that Emin Bey has been captured, and that he is a prisoner at Khartoum, where he is well treated by his captors.

A County Seat War.

ELWOOD, Neb., January 5.--The sheriff and a posse of 75 men made a descent on Homerville yesterday during the absence of the county officials at McCook, [illegible] citizens who were guarding the court house with Winchester rifles and [illegible] back a portion of the county records to Elwood. On November [illegible] long and bitter fight for the county seat of Gosper county culminated in an election in which the necessary [illegible] this vote for its removal from Homerville to Elwood was secured. Homerville, however, refused to give up the records. The latest development of course divides the records between the two towns and [illegible] the chances [illegible] citizens, with excellent prospects of further hostilities in the near future.

War of Cattle and Sheep Men.

TUCSON, Ariz., January 5.--Advices from [illegible] Apache county, [illegible] the [illegible] camp on the [illegible], a tributary of the [illegible] river, has arrived and brings news of trouble between the company's men and some Mexican sheep men from Apache county which resulted in the killing of at least three Mexicans on Thursday. He states that the Mexicans had been grazing a flock of sheep upon the company's range, which brought on trouble, and that the Mexicans on Thursday ambushed some of the company's men. It seems however that none of the latter were killed, while it is probable all the slain met their deaths. An under sheriff and coroner have gone to the scene of the trouble.

The Sluggers' Squabble.

BUFFALO, January 5.--Jake Kilrain issued the following to-day: "In reply to Sullivan I wish to state the American public will not be hoodwinked. Sullivan must come to the scratch at the time appointed and arrange for $20,000 and the Police Gazette diamond belt, which represents the championship of the world. Myself or representatives will be at the place appointed, Toronto. I mean, as heretofore, business. It is too late for Sullivan's excuses about a license." A dispatch from Boston to-night says Sullivan has decided to go to Toronto.

BOSTON, January 5.--John L. Sullivan says he will leave for Toronto at 2 p. m. to-morrow to arrange the details of a fight with Kilrain.

A Will Case.

BOSTON, January 5.--The supreme court has given a decision affirming the decree of a single justice in the case of Wm. D. Dexter, executor of the will of John Amory Codman vs. Martha Codman et al. This is the celebrated Codman will case, which has been pending so long [illegible] and which has been a subject of great interest, Codman in his will leaving part of his large estate to Mrs. Eliza H. Kimball, the recipient of the amatory letters from Codman which were made public.

Stilson Hutchins Retires.

WASHINGTON, January 5.--Negotiations which have been in progress for some time were concluded this evening by which the Morning Post, which was founded by Stilson Hutchins in 1877, passed under the control of Frank Hatton and Hon. Beriah Wilkins, democratic member of congress from Ohio, whose term expires with the present session. Hutchins will announce his permanent retirement from journalism to-morrow morning in order to attend to other business interests.

Mexican Duties Increased.

WASHINGTON, January 5.--The United States consul at Matamoras, Mexico, has informed the secretary of state that after February 1 the Mexican government [illegible] per cent on all imports the proceeds of which are to be devoted to harbor improvements at Vera Cruz and other ports.

An Open Winter.

WATERTOWN, N. Y., January 5.--So warm and pleasant is the weather on the St. Lawrence river, that the owners of steamers gave excursions from Kingston to Cape Vincent to-day. The weather is unprecedented to-day for this time of the year.

SUNK AT SEA.

The British Steamer Montana Sailed for Europe Yesterday

And Was Sunk the Same Day by Collision Off Baltimore.

Arthur Pleased With the Settlement of the Q Strike.

He Says It Was Far from an Unconditional Surrender.

Collision of Steamers.

BALTIMORE, January 5.--The British steamship Montana, Capt. Williams, which sailed this morning for London with an assorted cargo and 211 head of cattle, was this afternoon in collision [illegible] the North German Lloyd steamer Main, Capt. Jaeger, which was coming in from Bremen. The Montana was struck fair in the side and sunk in a few minutes. Chief Engineer Robert M. Young was killed, but the rest of the crew were transferred to the Main. The latter vessel was struck in the side. The Montana was valued at $300,000. The cargo was worth [illegible] [illegible]. A greater portion of the cattle was drowned.

Settlement of the Q Strike.

CHICAGO, January 5.--Chief Arthur of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, arrived here this morning and was in conference with Chairman Cavaner and other members of the grievance committee in regard to the agreement ending the "Q" strike reached last night. The conference lasted till noon and the arrangement made was approved by Arthur. Both sides refuse to give out the terms of the settlement till they have been sent to the various lodges. Cavaner says they will be made known Monday or Tuesday.

After the committee had taken its departure a reporter was granted an audience with Arthur. The latter was very reticent.

"Is your presence in Chicago due in any way to the 'Q' strike?"

"No," replied Arthur, "I am simply passing through the city on my way to California."

"You are acquainted with the terms of the agreement entered into with the 'Q' officials?"

"Yes sir, and I am exceedingly well pleased with them. The committee has done its work well. The terms on which the strike was settled are such that they will meet with the approval of every Brotherhood man through the country."

"What were the terms agreed?"

"That I am not at liberty to make public. They will first be placed before the executive board, which, however, is a mere formality, and the courtesy is due the board. The terms will not be made public before next week. It is safe to say, however, that it was far from an unconditional surrender of the brotherhood; that several items of importance by 'Q' to the order were conceded by the 'Q' [illegible]."

"Are you going to California on business or merely for pleasure?"

"It is a business trip though of course I will connect a little pleasure with it, as Mrs. Arthur accompanies me."

"What is the nature of your business in California?"

"That is something of which I can't speak, as it is business of a private nature connected with the brotherhood."

Arthur's business in California is understood to be in connection with the terms of the strike of brotherhood engineers on the Southern Pacific road, but this Arthur denied. He will leave this afternoon for the west.

Cavaner was asked if Arthur was pleased with the terms of the settlement.

"Arthur expressed himself as highly pleased," said Cavaner, "and said the settlement of the 'Q' strike had taken a great load from his mind."

"Are you through here now?" was asked.

"Yes, and I leave this afternoon for Cleveland, Ohio."

"What is the nature of your business in Cleveland?"

At this question Cavaner smiled and said, "It's simply a private mission, the nature of which would not in any way interest the public."

Notwithstanding Cavaner's assertion that his mission to Cleveland is a private one it is a fact that in his pocket he carries with him the terms of the agreement with the "Q" officials and will lay them before the executive board in person. This done his labors in connection with the great "Q" strike are at an end and he will return to his family and business in the Golden state.

Mutual Concessions.

A daily paper says: A man standing high in railway circles told a reporter this afternoon that the engineers had abandoned their claim for the abolishment of the trip system and the inauguration of the mileage plan used by other roads. They had also withdrawn the de[illegible] and for arbitration of the classification or graded pay rule. On the other hand the company has consented to employ brotherhood men in preference to others as fast as vacancies occurred, and would reinstate old employes whenever they could. The black list is also done away with. It is also reported that the compromise will result in the dismissal of the prosecution of alleged dynamiters but this is uncertain.

Burlington Earnings.

CHICAGO, January 5.--The C., B. & Q. [illegible] company to-day issued its statement of the earnings and expenses of the month ending November 30th. The gross earnings for November were $2,[illegible] against $2,316,833 for the corresponding month in 1887. The expenses for November were $1,153,826 against $1,168,915 for the same time of the previous year. For the eleven months the gross earnings and expenses were respectively $21,621,493 and $16,249,124 and for the corresponding year before $23,312,600 and $17,085,[illegible].

The Miners' Riot.

SEATTLE, W. T., January 5.--The trouble which has been brewing in the Newcastle mine for some time culminated yesterday in a riot yesterday in which one Wm. Ruston was killed. The difficulty arose over the employment of a man named Boyle, who Knights of Labor claimed had no right to the place. On Wednesday they refused to go to work and posted a notice saying there would be no more work in the Newcastle mines. Members of the Miners' Union.

[illegible] Newcastle [illegible] ... [illegible] Boston [illegible] ... [illegible] and expect [illegible] afternoon [illegible].

Pacific Railroad Finances.

SENATE.

WASHINGTON, January 5.--Edmunds [illegible] called to call [illegible] the president for information as to the Venezuelan awards and as to what steps if any have been taken by the United States government to collect monthly quotas of the Caracas customs receipts.

The tariff bill was then taken up. Various minor amendments were offered in the next few sections but were all rejected by the usual party vote and when paragraph 455, referring to laces, etc., was reached the senate adjourned.

HOUSE.

The committee on Indian affairs reported a bill to divide the Sioux Indian reservation into separate reservations. Calendar.

Reed of Maine called up the resolution to adopt as for the remainder of the session [illegible] at 6:00 on the first and third Mondays of each month.

On ordering the previous question the vote stood yeas 98, nays 20, no quorum. Call of the house was ordered.

Quiet and indolence with some badinage, followed.

Spencer introduced a joint resolution proposing a constitutional amendment authorizing congress to make a uniform law of marriage and divorce. Referred.

Springer of Illinois moved a resolution directing the sergeant-at-arms to telegraph absent members, requesting them to return Monday. Carried.

Adjourned.

Stock Market.

NEW YORK, January 5.--The stock market was not so dull to-day as it had [illegible] was devoid of feature and the result of to-day's transactions is to leave almost everything but slightly changed. Advances are in a small majority, but are confined to fractions.

Adams Express	148	Rock Island	[illegible]
American Ex	[illegible]	St. L. & S. F.	[illegible]
Canada Pacific	[illegible]	do preferred	[illegible]
C. & A.	[illegible]	do preferred	[illegible]
preferred	[illegible]	Union Pacific	[illegible]
C. B. & Q.	[illegible]	U. P.	[illegible]
Del., Lack. & W.	[illegible]	U. S. Ex.	[illegible]
D. & R. G.	[illegible]	Wells Fargo Ex	[illegible]
Erie	[illegible]	Western Union	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Ft. Wayne	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Ft. Worth & D. C.	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Pullman P. Car Co.	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

A Libelous Editor.

CHICAGO, January 5.--Managing Editor Jens J. Christensen, of the Arbeiter Zeitung, was arrested to-night on two warrants charging him with criminal libel. The complainants are Inspector Bonfield and Capt. Schaack. Christensen published the Times' charges, and elaborated upon them in bitter editorials. Christensen was quickly released on bail. Warrants were issued also for City Editor Hentzen, but he could not be found.

A Real Romance.

MONTREAL, January 5.--A man named Charest went to California 18 years ago to seek a fortune. After some time news reached his wife that he was dead. She married again. The second husband was killed by accident. She married a third husband. A short time since the first husband appeared with $30,000 and wished to live with his wife. She declines. The case is likely to come before the courts.

Irish Evictions.

DUBLIN, January 5.--Further evictions were made to-day on the Olpherts estate at Carragh, County Donegal. At one house only was any resistance made, but after a fight which lasted fifteen minutes the defender yielded. The last house visited by the evictors was found to be so strongly fortified that the magistrate decided not to attempt its capture to-day. The attack was therefore postponed until Monday.

The Samoan War.

AUCKLAND, January 5.--Advices from Samoa say the German man of war Olga lost twenty men killed and thirty wounded of a party of 120 men who went to assist Tamasese against Mataafa. The Germans were compelled to retreat to their boats. The commanders of British and American men-of-war received intimation of the Germans' intentions but they remained inactive.

Sailors Afraid.

BOSTON, January 5.--Steamship Scythia of the Cunard line, which sailed to-day for England, was detained at Quarantine until 3:30 o'clock this afternoon on account of the desertion of about 20 of her men. The men reported to the British consul that the steamer was loaded above Plimsoll's mark and that they were unwilling to ship aboard of her.

Missouri Pacific Rate.

NEW YORK, January 5.--Jay Gould has issued a peremptory order to General Manager Clark, of the Missouri Pacific, to investigate, and if he finds any agent who has cut rates to discharge him at once. George Gould says he don't believe any cut rate has been made on that line.

Survey of Arid Lands.

WASHINGTON, January 5.--There was transmitted to the house to-day a letter from the secretary of the interior in which he submits an estimate for the appropriation of $250,000 to be immediately available to meet the expenses of organizing and prosecuting the survey of arid lands.

Weather Indications.

WAR DEPARTMENT,
WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 5, 10 p. m.

Indications for twenty-four hours commencing Sunday, January 6, at 7 a. m.: For Colorado--Generally fair, slightly warmer, variable winds.

Collision of Freights.

CLEVELAND, January 5.--Two freight trains collided on the Pittsburg and Western road to-night. Both engineers and one fireman were fatally injured.

The president has directed the removal of Alfred E. Lewis, deputy fifth auditor of the treasury, for neglect and inattention to his official duties.

COLORADO CITY

AND

ROSWELL CITY.

[illegible]

W. F. McKeehan,

The Cause of Some of Our Competitors [illegible] ... Fifty per cent below [illegible] makes us smile.

The Novelty, 27 1-2 S. Tejon St.

H. L. O'BRIEN,

COPYRIGHT
1879 BY H. L. O'BRIEN

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

Harness, Saddles and Trunks,

18 and 20 PIKE'S PEAK AVE.

Tele. [illegible] Colorado Springs, Colo.

TELEPHONE

• 122 •

Prompt-:-and-:-Reliable

PLUMBING,

STEAM AND GAS FITTINGS.

Colorado Springs Plumbing & Heating Co.,

C. A. STEIN, Bus. Man.

112 Pike's Peak Ave.

STOVES MUST GO!

As we need the Room. Until this ad. is changed we will present the purchaser of the

25th STOVE

WITH A

Self-Feed Parlor Stove Free.

Our Hardware is Complete. We also allow a

Discount of from 10 to 15 Per Cent.

On the above until further orders.

Wm. Scott & Co.,

124 S. Tejon St.

We Shall Close Our Store

FOR THE

WINTER MONTHS

at [illegible] during the week, and [illegible] on Saturday

JNO. I. KELLY & CO.

Leading Furnishers and Hatters.

No. 26 Pike's Peak Ave., Colo. Springs.

REAL : ESTATE!

BEWARE!

Don't Go Three Miles Out in the Country for Lots when you can get them for the Same Money in

PARRISH'S ADDITION!

Only 3 Blocks from Cascade Avenue!

Only 3 Blocks from The Antlers Hotel!

Only 4½ Blocks from Post Office!

THE STREETS IN PARRISH'S ADDITION

Are 100 to 140 feet in width. THE ALLEYS are all 20 feet wide. There are no 60 or 80 feet streets and narrow, 10-feet alleys, such as are found in other loudly advertised "Additions," with high sounding titles, where you pay high prices for lots, without duly considering that you are throwing away your money.

In the Alley Behind Every Lot in Parrish's Addition

There is a 3-inch Water Pipe connected at Chestnut street with a 16-inch main; the Largest in the City's System. THE MAIN CITY DITCH, taking pure, clear water from the Fountain, runs just back of PARRISH'S ADDITION, and within a stone's throw of it.

YOU ARE SURE TO GET WATER

(Both from Pipes and Ditch) in PARRISH'S ADDITION if there is any water in the Fountain, even if other parts of the city are suffering from scarcity of the precious fluid.

REMEMBER THE FOREGOING, and then, when I tell you I will sell you a First-Class

Lot in Parrish's Addition for $350

To $1,000, a full size Lot 50 by 190 feet--do not hesitate a moment about buying. You can buy two lots on a corner, and erect pretty little cottages across them, giving each cottage a neat, pretty little yard, and readily rent them, owing to the location, etc.,

To Pay You 25 to 35 Per Cent Per Annum on the Entire Investment.

WHERE CAN YOU DO THIS ELSEWHERE?

THE STREET CAR LINE RUNS THROUGH PARRISH'S ADDITION, from East to West, and will [illegible] soon be extended to the North, past the "Mesa Road," up to THE ROCK ISLAND SHOPS. *Lots are sold on Terms to Suit Buyers, if possible.*

I AM ALSO SELLING

LOTS IN CALVERT HEIGHTS!

On Easy Terms, and at from $300 to $400. They bear very much the same relation to

COLORADO CITY,

As do Parrish Addition Lots to Colorado Springs, and

I CAN RECOMMEND THEM AS AN INVESTMENT!

SURE TO PAY A BIG PROFIT

DURING THE COMING YEAR.

CALVERT HEIGHTS!

Is surrounded by growing and progressive enterprises. THE MIDLAND SHOPS lie at its Northeast corner. Colorado City proper is North and Northeast of it. Bott's Additions join it on the North and Northwest. Colorado Springs itself is in full view, only two miles to the Southeast, and last though not least important,

The ⚹ Great ⚹ Glass ⚹ Manufacturing ⚹ Works

Are to be erected (at once) just south of CALVERT HEIGHTS. I have arranged to have every lot supplied with PURE WATER IN PIPES.

THE LOCATION IS SUPERB!

THE SURROUNDING VIEWS

ARE MAGNIFICENT!

☞ Last year I recommended you to buy lots in Parrish's Addition, and they have paid a better Profit than any other lots on the market. This year I urge you to add TO YOUR INVESTMENT AS MANY LOTS IN CALVERT HEIGHTS as you can afford to buy, with the result that, before the year is out, *you will again be glad that you have taken my advice.*

CALL EARLY! [illegible] BUY SOON!

There are not very many lots altogether, and those who apply late, may find them all gone, and will have *to Pay an Advance.*

M. L. DeCOURSEY, Agent,

No. 3 N. [illegible] St., Colo. Springs.

THE GAZETTE.

SATURDAY, JANUARY 5, 1889.

"Up Side Down" to night at the opera house.

Coroner Isaac Davis is quite ill at his home in Manitou

The Bachelors' ball will occur at The Antlers on January 23d

The coroner's jury in the accident on the Rock Island will meet at 10 o'clock this morning

King & Co the new grocery firm which is to open up for business in the old [illegible] on Monday, announces its intention of handling a line class of fancy goods unequalled by anything ever brought to the city before.

Mr John Robinson, one of the GAZETTE's subscribers, complains that his paper is stolen from his door almost every morning. It will be an unlucky day for the [illegible] when this [illegible] learns his name either in this case or any similar one

The annual ball of the Jackson Hose company will occur on January 25th, and will be held in the old Presbyterian church building, which will be fitted up to a public hall by that time Arrangements are being perfected to make it one of the most enjoyable affairs of the season

At the annual meeting of the Colorado Loan and Mortgage company, held on January 2d, the following officers and directors were elected for the ensuing year. D. Heron, president; G. W Walker, vice president; K. H. Field, secretary; John J La Mar, treasurer D Heron, K. H Field G E Lindley, G. W. Walker, J. J. La Mar, E. S. McL[illegible], E. W. Webster, directors

Beginning with Sunday, January 6th, President Slocum will conduct at the Congregational church every Sunday morning from 10 to 11 o'clock, a Bible class designed especially for young people, though all will be welcome The class will take up the study of the gospel of St. John, which Mr. Slocum has made a subject of special study for many years All interested are cordially invited to attend.

Mr J L. King, head of the advertising department of the Rock Island railroad, and Mr. G. M. Ewing, of the "National Passenger," published by the same company, arrived in [illegible] yesterday They are here to make arrangements for the publication of a handsome pamphlet descriptive of the resorts of Colorado Over 200,000 of the pamphlets are to be issued. It is to be one of the most complete affairs of the kind ever issued and it is hoped to have it ready in time for the spring excursions.

An advertisement in this morning GAZETTE announces that the large stock of clothing of the late Fred S. Leonard is to be disposed of at cost It will be remembered that Mr Leonard died at Dallas, Texas, on Christmas day. His brother is expected to arrive in the city in a short time to take charge of his affairs and to superintend the sales. As an extra inducement all persons purchasing goods to the amount of $1 will be given a chance in a handsome bed room set to be drawn for on March 1st. An excellent opportunity is offered to purchase cheap clothing by calling at the store on Pike's Peak avenue.

The Dalys in "Upside Down" will hold the boards at the opera house this evening The advance sale of seats has been very large and they will no doubt play to a packed house An exchange says "Upside Down" is most emphatically a Daly production and was evidently constructed with particular reference to the peculiar abilities of the leading members of the company. There is no attempt at plot or consistency in the piece; the only aim of the authors apparently, has been to string together a series of laughable incidents, generously sprinkled with musical, acrobatic and mechanical effects which keep the action humming in the liveliest manner from beginning to end"

Last Thursday evening a party of high school students besieged the residence of Supt E. L Byington on North Tejon street, and after obtaining admittance took possession of the house After the professor's surprise and excitement had somewhat subsided, he was presented with a very fine illustrated copy of Longfellow's "Miles Standish" as a token of the students' esteem and respect for him He acknowledged the receipt of this in a few well chosen words, after which the entertainment of the evening consisting of music, recitations, games and other amusements was taken up and continued until a late hour When the party dispersed all had words of praise for the treatment which they had received at the hands of Mr. and Mrs. Byington

MARRIED

[illegible]—At the parsonage of the First Methodist Episcopal church Thursday evening, January 3, by the Rev. A. C. Peck, Mr John C. Platt, to Miss Annie Hickey, both of this city.

DIED

[illegible]—At San Jose, New Mexico January 2d, Dr F. Silnes Papin

BUSINESS LOCALS.

Twenty cents per line for first insertion; five cents per line for each subsequent insertion. [illegible] every other day, or on certain days of the week, ten cents per line for each insertion

HALLETT & BAKER

Undertakers and Embalmers

No 8 Pike's Peak Avenue [illegible]

Staple and Fancy Goods [illegible] of all kinds

of Furniture, Fancy Goods, Silverware [illegible]

[illegible] and Dolls [illegible]

ture, Vases, Fancy Mirrors, Brackets, Mantel

Decorations and [illegible] for the Holiday

[illegible] Family Bread

[illegible] which wheat [illegible] [illegible] other [illegible] cooked [illegible] before 24 hours in advance [illegible]

KING & CO.

This is the name of the new firm that has bought up the stock of groceries formerly [illegible] J. H. [illegible] and will [illegible] No. [illegible] Tejon St. It [illegible] only a first class [illegible] and make a specialty of the fancy grocery trade [illegible] They [illegible] Anything in the fancy line that people [illegible] They are here for [illegible] Mr King [illegible] Having been in the business [illegible] and to what extent it can be pushed They expect to be in a new and large store before long so that they will be [illegible] as they [illegible] in their present quarters. Will be open for business Monday morning January 7. [illegible]

DIAMONDS AT ASHBY'S m 21 tf

Have you seen that [illegible] If you want to see it again call [illegible] Presbyterian church building Friday Jan. 4. [illegible]

Fine fresh [illegible] and [illegible] at Walling & Roby's [illegible]

Make the boys happy with a Waterbury Watch. Large stock at Ashby's m 12 tf.

Davis & Co. Undertakers and Embalmers. m 9 tf

SALVATION ARMY.

The Salvation army will begin service in Colorado Springs in the hall over Crowe's Feed Store, No. 124 E. Huerfano St at eight o'clock Saturday Jan. 5th 1889 Sunday services at eleven o'clock a. m. and 3 and 8 o'clock p. m. Capt [illegible] Baber will conduct the meeting. A collection will be taken at the door to defray expenses Everybody invited to come.

HALLELUJA.

a-15*

LARGEST STOCK, FINEST GOODS LOWEST PRICES, at EARLE'S

n-13-1y

DIAMONDS AT ASHBY'S. m-21-tf

The new Rock Island coal contains 54 per cent carbon, 37 per cent volatile gas, 6 per cent ash and 3 per cent water. m-23-tf

Plush goods, fine gift books, Christmas cards and booklets of late styles at Walling & Richey's. m 6 tf

[illegible] accurately fitted at Ashby's 1-15-tf

Go to J. D. Faulkner for home made Sauer Kraut [illegible] in the land [illegible] by Mr. Carist. m-3-tf

The new Rock Island coal from the Greenhorn range is, only $5 a ton. Bacon & Cowell Agents, 28 Pike's Peak Ave. m-23-tf

THE ONLY LINE

[illegible] Chicago, St. Joe and Kansas City is the "Great Rock Island Route" Ticket office 22 Pike's Peak Ave.

DIAMONDS AT ASHBY'S. m-21 tf

[illegible] Bacon & Cowell are [illegible] to furnish you with the New Rock Island Coal at $5 a ton. m-23-tf

TO THE PUBLIC.

We have a larger stock of goods than ever before, all purchased in car load lots and received at greatly reduced freight rates, the [illegible] of which we [illegible] to give to the [illegible] notwithstanding [illegible] are again restored. Our stock [illegible] of everything carried in our line, both foreign and domestic. [illegible] business, give us a call.

A. D. CHAIGUEA CO.

m-25-1m

Lime [illegible] at the Midland [illegible] Colorado City. [illegible]

THROUGH CARS TO ST. LOUIS.

Over Union Pacific and [illegible] Wabash Western Railways leave Denver daily at 8:00 p. m. D. B. Keeler, Gen'l Agent, U. P. Ry., Denver.

THROUGH CARS TO CHICAGO.

Over Union Pacific and Chicago and Northwestern Railways leave Denver daily at 9:35 p. m. D. B. Keeler, Gen'l Agent U. P. Ry., Denver,

NO CHANGE TO CHICAGO.

Over the Pacific and Chicago St. Paul and Milwaukee Railways leave Denver, daily at [illegible] a m. D. B. Keeler, Gen'l Agent, U. P. Ry., Denver, Colo

WITHOUT CHANGE TO CHICAGO.

Via Kansas City, over Union Pacific and Chicago and Alton Railways depart from Denver daily at 7:45 a m. D. D. Keeler, Gen'l Agent, U P Ry., Denver.

The finest [illegible] Car service, with all the latest improvements for comfort, convenience and safety, in use on the Great Rock Island Route. Solid Vestibule trains Colorado Springs to Chicago. Ticket office 22 Pike's Peak ave.

Opera -:- House!

TO-NIGHT.

FUN LET LOOSE.

THE DALYS

In their brand new all-original [illegible] extravaganza

Up Side Down,

A [illegible] excursion into the realms of Melody and Mirth

An Entire Car of Special Transformation Scenery.

Wonderful Mechanical Effects. New and Beautiful [illegible] Charming Music, New [illegible] New Music, in fact everything new [illegible]

2

WELL PAYING BUSINESSES FOR SALE!

[illegible]

A. H. CORMAN,

Real Estate and Loans,

130 PIKE'S PEAK AVE

Here's Your Chance!

TO BUY THE FINEST

Home Ranch!

In Colorado, situated a few miles north of Denver on the line of TWO RAILROADS Fine Orchard [illegible] of small fruits, shade trees, plenty of water first class barns, corrals, and full line of farming implements For full particulars call on or address

JNO. F. PEARCE,

At Pacific Express Office. m-11-tf

W. H. McIntyre,

Real Estate & Insurance

NOTARY PUBLIC

AND

Commissioner of Deeds for New York.

MONEY TO LOAN

On Approved Real Estate Security in [illegible] to suit borrowers.

BUY AND SELL REAL ESTATE

On Commission

Insurance -:- Assets

Represented, $150,000,000.

[illegible] as follows

	ASSETS.
Insurance Co. of North America, Philadelphia	$9,436,551 96
[illegible]	5,265,158 00
Hartford [illegible] of Hartford	[illegible] 00
Continental [illegible] New York	4,772,189 00
Phoenix of Hartford	3,591,[illegible] 09
Pennsylvania of Philadelphia	1,911,[illegible] 00
[illegible] Newark, N. J.	1,171,915 00
[illegible] of San Francisco	[illegible]
[illegible] of Hartford	[illegible]
[illegible] Life Ins Co of New York	118,[illegible]
[illegible]	1,150,[illegible] 00
[illegible] Fidelity & Casualty Co., New York	[illegible] 33

FIRE INSURANCE,

LIFE INSURANCE,

ACCIDENT INSURANCE,

PLATE GLASS INSURANCE

All [illegible] Promptly Settled

Careful and prompt attention given to collection of Rent, Interest, etc., and do a general Real Estate business. Correspondence solicited.

10½ N. Tejon St.

Colorado Springs

HAPPY NEW YEAR TO ALL!

After the Holiday rush we will be able to give better satisfaction than ever to those who desire a Superior Portrait.

SOOY & POLEY,

The Pike's Peak Photographers, 112 North [illegible]

LANG HING & CO.,

IMPORTED

Chinese and Japanese Goods.

Fine China, Tea and Silks. Great variety of cheap Christmas and New Year [illegible] Call and see us at

No. 11 North Tejon Street.

"Toilet and Manicure Sets."

A Guarantee of 10 Per Cent. Lower Prices

Than elsewhere in the city. Elegant lines of Gift Books, Children's Books, Albums, Pocket Books, Lap Tablets, Gold Pens, Dolls, Etchings, and Novelties, at LOWEST PRICES. 1-13-3m.

The Consolidated Stationery Co.

WHEN IN WANT OF STATIONERY

Or Stationery Articles, don't forget to call and examine our new stock and styles of Papeteries and Calling Cards We are receiving new goods daily and keep everything usually found in a first-class Stationery Store.

Our stock of Blank Books and Memorandums is complete.

Also a full line of School Books and School supplies.

"THE NOVELTY," - - 27½ South Tejon St.,

Boots and Shoes

Annual Clearing Sale!

Reductions All Along the Line!

J. S. TURNER

Special Bargains to be Announced Hereafter!

Job Lots to be Closed Out! Cash Buys Shoes Cheap!

GO AND SEE GAY,

No. 9 South Tejon Street.

e 13 tf

BARGAINS!

We have a surplus of FINE KID SHOES on the C WIDTH, that we will close out

REGARDLESS OF COST.

All who can wear a C Shoe should come and take advantage of this sale at

HOLMES & SUMNER, - No. 30½ N. Tejon St.

WM. SCOTT & CO.,

Practical and Sanitary Plumbers

STEAM AND GAS FITTING.

Colorado Springs, 124 S. Tejon St. Manitou, Manitou Ave.

TELEPHONE No. 64.

LICENSE TO CONNECT WITH SEWERS.

k-16-3m

For Rent--$50.00

NEW UNFURNISHED HOUSE of eight rooms and Bath, Fire Place, Electric [illegible] South Front, Large Porch, North end Central m-1-tf

W. H. McINTYRE,

10 North Tejon St

TRADE MARK

Cleanfast Black Stockings

Of the [illegible] Co. as advertised in the Century. None genuine without [illegible] Also can now obtain them from Mrs W. [illegible] only authorized agent for Colorado [illegible] Sixteenth St., Denver [illegible]

E. R. WARREN,

CIVIL ENGINEER

United States Deputy Mineral Surveyor.

Surveys and Allotments made. Mining Claims surveyed for Patent in any part of the State m 4 tf

130 Pike's Peak Avenue, Colorado Springs

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS

Sealed bids will be received by the undersigned until Saturday, 3 o'clock p. m., Jan 12th 1889, for furnishing the stone and laying same for sidewalks in the city of Colorado Springs Colo., as required by City ordinance. The right to reject any or all bids is reserved.

Colorado Springs, Jan 2d 1889

a-4 td H. C. McCREERY, City Clerk.

AUSTIN BLUFF!

One Hundred Choice Lots Now Ready for Distribution

IN THIS BEAUTIFUL TRACT.

Unquestionably the most desirable Residence Lots ever offered to citizens of Colorado Springs. Each Lot contains from one to two acres. Unsurpassed as a Health Location.

Pure Air! No Dust! No Smoke! No North Winds! No Irrigation Except by Sprinkling! Plenty of Sunshine

At least one hour more Sunshine each day than we have in our city. Plenty of Pure Water for domestic and Sprinkling purposes, brought ten miles through Iron Pipe expressly for this tract. The finest, combined view of mountain and plain that can be had from any point in the state. This location speaks for itself. Our physicians recommend it in highest terms

THE BOSTON LAND CO. TRACT--Through which Cascade Avenue passes, still offers the finest opportunity for investment in LOW-PRICED LOTS. Lots $100 to $250--On Easy Terms.

BOULDER HEIGHTS--This choice tract, only six blocks from center of our city, offers Special Attractions to those desiring residence near to business. Fine View over our city. Plenty of Water, both for domestic and irrigating purposes. CHOICE ACRE TRACT Also in this locality.

FOR RENT--Unfurnished.

Neat cottage, six rooms and bath; convenient locality: Pike's Peak Avenue near Weber St.

New house [illegible] East Huerfano St $30

Very desirable new house, North Nevada avenue; 8 rooms and bath. [illegible] etc., complete

House, 8 rooms and bath room, on St. Vrain st. Furnace heat; [illegible] fire places complete.

New 8 room house, N. Wahsatch, $30

FOR RENT--Furnished.

House 8 rooms bath etc; also good barn; completely furnished, North Weber St $65

Desirable 5 room cottage, bath [illegible] etc. complete; Tejon St. near to business. $[illegible]

Neat cottage 7 rooms and bath Platte ave., fronting on Acacia Park. Low rent to desirable tenant

Very desirable 7 room house, with good barn, within half mile of city limits; large [illegible]

FURNISHED--House 5 rooms; steam heat, south front, on Platte ave., opp. Acacia park.

FOR SALE.

One quarter block--very desirably located on North Weber st; cheap.

Brick House Corner lot, Huerfano st., $2,750.

Very Desirable Corner Fronting [illegible] feet on Santa Fe railroad grounds, E. Huerfano street. Two small houses on the property. This can be sold at a bargain

Business Property--Tejon street. Also a First-class [illegible]

[illegible] House, Corner lot [illegible] One half cash, balance on time.

4 Room House--South Tejon st. $1,200

3 Room House--South Cascade $1,3[illegible]

One of the Finest Residences North Nevada ave., lot [illegible] rooms, bath, etc.

Also lots in "Boulder Heights" [illegible]

FOR SALE.

Two choice corner lots--North Nevada ave.

Fine corner lot, 100x190 N. Weber st

The [illegible] lot 190 on N. Nevada ave.

Two Very Desirable Store Rooms On Tejon street, well rented

Very Desirable 50 Foot Front Lot--On North Tejon street.

Ranches--Cattle, sheep and hay ranches in all parts of the county.

Four Room House--On High street, lot 50x17[illegible] $1,500 This can be sold on easy payments.

[illegible] Cottage with [illegible] Empty lot [illegible] East Kiowa st. [illegible]

The Finest Corner Lot--[illegible] N. Nevada ave.

New House--7 rooms and bath room Complete; Very Desirable location on E. Kiowa st. [illegible] front, $6,500.

FOR SALE.

Very Desirable Residence Lot West side Cascade ave.

New House [illegible] S. Cascade ave., $[illegible]

Also Good Lot--North Nevada ave., $1,[illegible]

Very Desirable Corner--Lot 50x190, No. [illegible] Wahsatch ave. $2,000

Very Desirable Lots--North Weber st., one and one half blocks from street cars, $800.

Very Desirable Corner Lot [illegible] cor. Cucharas and Cascade. Bargain.

Cottage [illegible] location, near to [illegible]

[illegible] Room House--E. Huerfano st., $[illegible]

Choice ten acre tract, all under ditch outside city limits.

Call at my Office for Location, Prices, etc. We will cheerfully Show you Property.

MATTHEW KENNEDY, Real Estate Dealer, - - No. 9 North Tejon Street.

A. L. LAWTON!

Real Estate, Loans and Insurance.

HEADQUARTERS FOR LOTS IN

| ROSWELL! |

Prices from $100 to $300. Prices will soon be Advanced.

LOTS IN GOSHEN'S SUB-DIVISION

From $250 to $500 each. Parties wanting to build can have all the time they wish at 8 per cent per annum.

LOTS IN HEWITT'S ADDITION--Cheap and on Easy Terms.

Choice Lots on Cascade Avenue and other desirable streets in North part of the city, at Lowest prices.

WEST COLORADO SPRINGS!

Lots at from $100 to $800 each and on Easy terms. Those desiring to build and make this choice and popular locality their home can get special inducements. This is the best WATERED PLAT in the vicinity of the city.

Houses Furnished and Unfurnished for rent and for sale.

SPECIAL FOR SALE.

One house and choice corner lot, 7 rooms and nice bath room completely furnished, fine lawn, plenty of shade trees; all in good order. A good bargain if sold soon; two blocks from P. O.

Oldest Insurance Agency in El Paso County.

COMPANIES -:- REPRESENTED:

St. Paul, of Minn. [illegible]
Fireman's Fund, of California,
Merchants' of Newark, New Jersey
Fire Association, of Philadelphia,
German, of Freeport, Ill.,
Home Mutual, of California,
Queen, of London and Liverpool,
Liverpool and London and Globe, of England,
North British and Mercantile, of England,
Lancashire, of England,
Fire Insurance Association, of England,
American Central, of St. Louis,
Western Assurance, of Canada,
Springfield Fire and Marine, of Massachusetts,
New York Underwriters, of N. Y.,
Milwaukee Mechanics, of Wisconsin,
Germania, of New York,
Connecticut of Hartford,
American, of New York,
Commercial Union, of London,
Travelers' Life and Accident, of Hartford.

Carriage ready at all times to show Properties to parties desiring to purchase.

A. L. LAWTON, - - No. 30 PIKE'S PEAK AVENUE.

| SUPPLEMENT. | COLORADO SPRINGS GAZETTE. | SUPPLEMENT. |

COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., SUNDAY, JANUARY 6, 1889.

THE YEAR BEGUN.

WASHINGTON'S SEASON IS NOW FAIRLY UNDER WAY.

[illegible]ty of the Capital Is a Wonderfully Com[illegible] Walter Wel[illegible] Here Gives a Very Inte[illegible] Letter Upon the Subject.

[Special Correspondence.]

WASHINGTON, Jan 3.—The "season" has now fairly begun. Washington society has exactly started on the merry round, for which the New Year's levee at the executive mansion was the signal, and which will abate only with the coming of Lent. What is Washington society? It is one of the most interesting things in the world. It is complex, shifting, transitory as to individuals, not thoroughly settled in its traditions, and ruled altogether by forces two in number, which are not by any means the highest types of personal or social power. These forces are politics and money getting. There is no other society in America so completely dominated by two such elements. Elsewhere family, long residence, professional or literary ability count for much. Here they count for little. A peculiarity of Washington society is that its leaders are crowned or dethroned at the ballot boxes. The change of a few thousand votes in a single state [illegible] half of this society away, scatters it to the four winds of the earth, and sets in its place a new coterie. Political fortune has in times past brought to the very forefront of this society individuals of uncouth person and rude manners. There have been presidents who spat tobacco juice on the carpets in the White House, and Mrs. Zach Taylor used to smoke a corncob pipe in the East room. Illiterate, coarse men from control of ignorant votes in a corrupt ward, through power in a congressional district or a state, and upward through all the stages of political ascent, have risen to the honor of leadership in capital society. In its greater and controlling part this is a society of politicians. A price which the people have had to pay for popular government is the shame of seeing men make [illegible] of themselves in high places. In the history of politics many unworthy men have drawn great prizes. In days gone by these men brought ridicule upon the country. Travelers from foreign lands saw here to their amazement society leaders who smelled of tobacco and whisky, who wore unpolished boots at state receptions, who spilled wine and punch on the carpets of their hosts, who knew not the proprieties of dress or the refinements of speech. For decades society at this capital was the laughing stock of nations.

* * *

The system has not been changed, but the people have changed. Coarseness and uncouthness have had their day and disappeared. Politics still is the chief creative factor in Washington society, but its product is refined and uplifted. American eloquence and statesmanship may not have advanced a single step since the days of Webster, Clay and Jackson, but the national society has made wonderful strides toward decency and gentility. Washington society is typical of the growth of the nation. Wealth has become a factor in politics greater than our forefathers dreamed of. Each [illegible] brings to the descendants of its getter, if not to him, opportunities for education, social intercourse, cultivation in the best refinements of the times. The tendency of a community is always toward its highest types. The best, and not the worst, is imitated. One vice after another is excommunicated; the coarse and vicious men are left by the wayside. The nation has made that wonderful advance from the days of Jackson and Taylor which leads it now to look to the manners of the men it honors. Probably an Andrew Jackson would not now be elected president of the United States, nor would a Webster with a Webster's vices, notwithstanding a Webster's genius, be now called to the leadership by any president.

* * *

While the substance of this Washington society has vastly changed for the better, its form remains the same. It is, to begin with, distinctively an official society. It is born of the elective franchise. Its center is in the president and its radiations are largely through the [illegible] of his favor or of the favor of the same people who made him. As it is now an official society, so was it under Washington, Adams, Jackson and Harrison the first. But a new element has been added—wealth. Years ago there was no unofficial society. Now the unofficial society of the capital city, composed of men of wealth and leisure, is important and influential. The number of rich residents attracted here by social opportunities and other delights of the city is rapidly growing. Income is almost an offset for political station and capital society is now seen in two divisions as follows:

[illegible]	[illegible]
The President.	A Five Millionaire.
The Chief Justice.	A Two Millionaire.
The Vice President.	A Millionaire.
Cabinet Minister.	Very Rich Man.
Speaker.	Rich Man.
General of the army. Admiral of the navy.	A lavish entertainer. Rich and "extra" [illegible]
	Rich and has influence.
[illegible]	Rich and [illegible] Rich.

These orders of social precedence might be extended indefinitely. In the official order should be added the judges of the court of claims, judges of the supreme court of the District of Columbia, officers of the army, navy and marine corps according to their rank, the commissioner of agriculture, the civil service commissioners, the in[illegible] [illegible] secretaries of departments, [illegible] general, [illegible] attorney general, [illegible] of the [illegible] chiefs of division, [illegible]

To the unofficial list should be added all sorts of people, with the amount of their [illegible] and willingness to part therewith in entertaining always in view as factors of the classification. Occasionally, too, literary or professional celebrity, or family connections, in part [illegible] money, or [illegible] a little money to go a long ways.

But let no one suppose that this society is rigid, exclusive, cold, altogether formal, perhaps heartless. You can't make human nature worse by cleansing and perfuming it any more than you can a handkerchief. Nobody that has seen so much as a glimpse of the Washington society of the present and who has heard ever so little of the Washington society of forty years ago would want to go back to the old thing, no matter how pleasing to his ear may be the trite phrases about republican simplicity and homespun honesty. The modern society is as much an improvement on the old as the typical American home of today, with its piano, books, dabbling in art and literature on the part of its occupants, is an improvement on the backwoods home of our honest but rough grandfathers. These official and unofficial sets blend admirably. Occasionally some poor but bright persons get in and enjoy themselves. Young men and women from all over the land, friends and relatives of senators, congressmen, judges, officeholders, come here by hundreds and are "introduced." They like it. Naturally timid and full of strange ideas about the grandeur of Washington society, they expect to find all formality and no heart. They are pleasantly disappointed. What they do find is that no forms or manners were ever invented that could crush out human nature. Notwithstanding the manner in which these women were brought together, through the power of their husbands or fathers to get votes or win dollars, they are as full of sincerity, loyalty, [illegible] intrigue or envy, just as they would be in any other walk of life. Here goes the wife of a justice of one of the great courts, who, report says, is addicted to the consumption of liquors to excess. In plain English she is said to get drunk and that it has been often necessary for her [illegible] to carry her from the sidewalk to her room. Of another woman high in social circles through her husband's official station, it is said she once connived with an attache of one of the foreign legations to ruin the reputation, though they were unable to degrade the character, of a young lady of whom this woman was envious. Water will find its level even in this artificially constructed social pool and these women, though not thrown completely out of the current, are shunned and eddied as much as possible.

And there is Mrs. Whitney, the now famous wife of the secretary of the navy. Here is where dollars have helped again. Though the navy portfolio is fourth in the list of cabinet positions, Secretary and Mrs. Whitney have made it first in social importance. But they have not been able to do this through wealth alone. They have had advantages which few in high station in this city possess. They have had social education, something which is, in this country, inferior to all other forms of education, to all other activities. Mr. and Mrs. Whitney entertain lavishly; they keep four houses and an army of servants. A [illegible] estimate of Mrs. Whitney, and the effect thereon of acquaintance with her, may be clearly shown in the words of Mrs. [illegible] Bowen, a charming woman from Colorado.

"I had stood in a little dread of Mrs. Whitney," said Mrs. Bowen; "I had heard of her as the social queen, the woman of vast wealth intimate with the Vanderbilts and Astors. I had thought her formal, cold, critical, and when I gave a tea one day at the Riggs house, to which she was expected, I fairly dreaded the moment in which she should make her appearance. I was nervous lest she should be too lofty, or there should be something to be criticised. But when Mrs. Whitney came I found she was more than a society leader—she was a woman. She has a heart. In a few minutes we were good friends. She became the life of our tea, with her bright face, kindly manners, ready wit. We were all drawn to her, and we could see why she had had such a brilliant career in Washington. People love her. She has tact and heart."

Washington society is full of such examples of human loveliness shining through all the maze of formality and putting true luster on the glitter of wealth and position.

* * *

Washington society is not so bad after all. In it you must, willy nilly, meet politicians elected from the ward whisky shop by the votes of their indulgent fellow citizens, and their wives, whose hands still bear the redness of the washboard; but the politician wears a dress coat [illegible] and leaves his chewing tobacco at home, while his wife restrains herself and trusts much to her dressmaker. This is in the [illegible] and cannot be gotten out without a revolution more violent than that of '76. The worst tendency of capital society is its sympathy with wealth. Comparatively poor men and women who can afford no more than dress suits, evening costumes and an occasional [illegible] are able to get in only the edges of this society. To get altogether in, to entertain as well as to be entertained, requires more money than a congressman has whose only income is derived from his salary. No cabinet minister can live and entertain on his salary alone. The chief justice almost spends his salary in house rent. Secretary Whitney's salary would not pay his servants' wages. There is any number of men in Washington who would like a taste of society, and who, with their wives and daughters, are capable of shining therein, but who are excluded by lack of means. With millions seeking cabinet places, there is mighty small show for the statesman who has to live on $100 a week. There are plenty of men in this country rich enough in brains and character to make good cabinet officers, but too poor in purse to think of taking such a post. In the cabinet making now common one often hears the remark: "A good man if he only had money."

Unfortunately, the two avenues to social prominence in this country are getting in the hands of one set of persons. Politics and wealth, vote winning and money getting, [illegible] hand in hand. There are a few poor men in the senate. The number of rich men in the house is steadily increasing. Capital society has [illegible] the idolatry of [illegible] and put in its place the worship of the golden calf. The calf [illegible] respectable than the [illegible] of the corp, but the day is coming when capital society, still glad to [illegible] the man of position and the man of money, will be also glad to honor the man of ideas.

[illegible]

SPAIN, CUBA AND THE UNITED STATES.

Interesting Facts from the Best Informed Madrid Correspondent.

MADRID, December 18, 1888.

The embarrassment of the Cuban treasury and the plans for the conversion of the Cuban debt have made Spanish statesmen once more aware that their West Indian colonies are not in a satisfactory condition. It is a sad thing to have to say so, but Cuban affairs are the bugbear of Castilian politicians of every kind. They do not even take the trouble to conceal that colonial matters are in their eyes a great bore. A debate on colonial questions of the gravest import will more effectually empty the house of deputies than a debate on Spanish budgets or any [illegible] problem. Cuban bills of ways and means are introduced at the far end of a session. They are submitted to committees composed of Spanish members alone in general; very seldom is a West Indian conservative or a liberal ministerialist from Havana allowed to be a member of a committee appointed to pronounce on the merits of a colonial budget, or on some other measure of importance for the West Indian subjects of his Catholic majesty. Spanish senators and deputies fancy they are far more competent to know what is fit and proper for their colonies than your loquacious Creole, who intensely fatigues them by arguing [illegible] concern in beyond their utmost pride in keeping "the last remnant of their American empire," as they say.

Both houses at the end of the session, in the dog days of July, cannot allot any of their precious time for such paltry questions as a colonial budget. So when the minister for the colonies reminds them that it must be voted before the recess, they make up their minds to have a short night, or an early morning session for this tedious business. The president generally leaves his chair to a vice president, and the secretary, the short hand writers, the ushers, half a dozen deputies who look sleepy and weary, are the only audience the West Indian members get; while on the committee [illegible] seldom more than a couple of members appear, in the rear of the minister or the under secretary for the colonies. Everything is despatched with the visible desire of hurrying through the colonial question as fast as can decently be done. The minister and members of the committee reply as briefly and concisely as possible to the home rulers, when they do not cleverly conduct the debate so as to let the West Indian conservatives and home rulers discuss and wrangle over their own affairs.

Nothing is more piquant and amusing than these duels between Creoles in the Spanish house, where your quondam slave owner and colonial reactionist heaps sarcasm and abuse on the no less irritable home ruler, who threatens his adversary with unheard of evils and terrible contingencies, if any attempt is made to revive the old policy that so nearly led to Cuban independence during the eleven years' civil war over the seas. Spaniards laugh and chuckle when they hear West Indian liberals and conservatives mildly insinuate that the loyalty of the honorable gentleman opposite is not very genuine, considering that there is very little distance between an autonomist and the colonial conservatives of the "constitutional union." It is an open secret that ninety per cent of Spanish loyalists and republicans sympathize very much more with the Cuban loyalist of the old school and with his modern successor, the constitutional unionist, than with the home ruler!

Spaniards feel that the Cuban loyalist will look to the mother country always for help and assistance, that he harbors no thought of ever severing the bond between Spain and her colonies, and they believe that the very rivalry and animosity existing between the colonial parties will induce these Creole conservatives and moderate liberals to cling to the home government. Politicians of every school will tell you in Madrid that it is the duty of their government to court the sympathy of these loyalists, and to avoid anything that may give them offense, as they are the only Creoles on whose loyalty Spain can really put any trust. Directly the home rulers put a question or provoke a debate on colonial matters, you can detect displeasure on the faces of ministers and leaders of the opposition, and impatience and fretfulness in the ordinary members of all parties who would crowd the house to hear any debate or dispute on the most unimportant question of domestic politics.

These West Indian home rulers have no easy task before them even to get a hearing. They have to parley with ministers, they have to interview opposition leaders and the president of the house, [illegible] them on during the debates [illegible] of some Saturday afternoon when [illegible] important Spanish [illegible] the way. They stick to their [illegible] duties with a wonderful tenacity and perseverance. Nothing [illegible] by systematic snubbing and [illegible] nothing daunted by what is [illegible] indifference [illegible] to the verge of discourtesy, they [illegible] to every session upon putting be[illegible] the legitimate aspirations of their West Indian fellow subjects.

Men like Labra, Montoro, Portuondo, Vizcarrondo of course accept any reform, any liberal measure that the Spanish cabinet offers the colonies, but they take good care to remind government and parliament that nothing short of home rule will satisfy the majority of the Cubans. They again and again repeat that Cuban finances cannot be prosperous, Cuban trade cannot thrive, Cuban administration cannot be reorganized and properly weeded of abuses and of corruption, Cuban agriculture cannot improve, and the Cuban people be pacified and contented, until they are allowed to govern themselves like Canada or the Cape of Good Hope colonies of Great Britain. They tell the Spanish cortes that Cubans will go on claiming home rule, because the present assimilation policy is a sham, hollow, insincere and untrue. Provinces beyond the ocean, they argue, cannot be called really assimilated when political considerations are still invoked to make numerous exceptions to real assimilation between the West Indies and other provinces of the monarchy. Assimilation they declare, which does not give them the same electoral franchise, the same individual and political rights, the same judicial and provincial legislation and organization, which denies them a fair share in their own administration, in [illegible] local army recruited in Spain and officered by Spaniards, [illegible] assimilation is no assimilation at all.

These and other remains of the old colonial policy which always held in suspicion the natives of Cuba, they say, must be done away with to make assimilation more than empty words. As they do not believe that Spain will ever go far in the so-called assimilation policy, they ask her to reconsider her old prejudices against home rule, and they call upon her statesmen to give the rising generation of Creoles this compromise which will keep them loyal to Spain lest some day another generation, weary of asking for fair play in self government, may go further and appeal to stronger arguments. The home rulers in covert and guarded language have pointed out to the imperial parliament that there are signs of recrudescent secessionist agitation in the West Indies, and that men are now found once more in those islands who discuss the possibility of turning their eyes towards the United States for annexation or protectorate. A deaf ear is obstinately turned to these warnings, and with very few exceptions, Spanish statesmen will not hear colonial home rule mentioned. Even Castelar himself is as resolutely opposed to the idea of home rule in Cuba and Puerto Rico as any liberal and conservative. If Castelar were to become president or prime minister of another Spanish republic, he would refuse the petition of the West Indian autonomists with as much energy as Canovas or Sagasta, and he would not hesitate in making any sacrifice in men or money to retain possession of the two islands in the Antillan seas.

It is idle for Cubans to fancy that Spaniards, so divided on all other questions, are not unanimous, sternly and inflexibly unanimous, in their determination to resist the loss of Cuba and Puerto Rico, whether foreigners or Creoles themselves attempt some day to wrest from Spain her last colonial and American possessions which Spaniards cling to with all the haughty pride of their race as revealed in the proudest days of their past. Indeed I have often had occasion to notice that the humblest Spaniard, just as much as army officers, politicians, or literary men, resent as an offense the very supposition that they could part with Cuba and Puerto Rico without a desperate and long struggle. They showed in the recent dispute with Germany, about the Caroline Islands what popular passions and wrath could be aroused, even in Madrid, against a king and a ministry, who were suspected for 24 hours only of having countenanced Prince Bismarck's design to take from them a few distant islands in the distant Pacific ocean which were of no use to anybody.

That "Carolina question" nearly cost King Alfonso his crown on the night of September 4th, 1885, when even the garrison of Madrid reluctantly sallied from its barracks to clear the streets, where people of all classes were mingled in a patriotic demonstration without precedent, except in the early days of the revolution of 1868. At any rate it destroyed the popularity of the late king and upset in a single evening all the laborious efforts that German diplomacy had made, during ten years, to acquire a really preponderant influence at the Spanish court and with the Madrid governments, who, since then, have had to be very cautious in their dealings with Germany in order not to revive [illegible] national susceptibilities.

If all this happened on account of the insignificant Caroline Archipelago one may conceive the wave of popular feeling that the fear of losing Cuba or Puerto Rico would be sure to stir up. Cuba and Puerto Rico are a sort of land of promise for Spaniards of all ranks. Thither they send their younger sons, their promising lads and their [illegible] to return rich some day as "Indianos" to use the old phraseology. Thither they send the only products of their industry, the best products of Castilian agriculture that the Creoles must take volens nolens in virtue of the tariff, ably contrived to exclude foreign, and especially American, competition. Cuba is associated with what remains of their once prosperous merchant navy and with the little that remains of their manufacturing and commercial prosperity. Cuba and Puerto Rico, they fancy, are likely to acquire importance if M. de Lesseps, or more probably American capital and enterprise, succeeds by and by in opening the Panama canal, and in making it the highway for trade to the Pacific shores of South and North America.

The excitable minds of Castilian politicians and authors build many castles in the air concerning the part that Cuba and Puerto Rico can play as connecting links in that singular attempt to make relations—political, social, literary, economical and artistic—closer and more cordial in future between Spanish countries on both sides of the ocean—the pet scheme of all great Spaniards of the present generation from Castelar and Canovas downwards. The Pearl of the Antilles and her smaller sister isle are ever in the thoughts and recollections of Spaniards as the cherished remains of the great colonial empire created by the house of Austria and wrecked by the [illegible] Bourbons. They are so jealous of retaining these islands that they have never sincerely met the advances of American diplomacy, and probably never will do so, as they dread the prospect of closer commercial relations between the United States and their colonies. They know that already four-fifths of the exports of Cuba, especially, find their natural markets in the great republic, and they want to put off as long as possible the day when Cubans and Puerto Ricans will insist upon being allowed to receive from the United States all those imports of agricultural products and manufactured goods that they are at present obliged to get from Spain, though Americans could give them the same articles cheaper and of better quality but for the existing tariffs.

These tariffs make Cuba and Puerto Rico a closely walled in monopoly market for about $10,000,000 of Spanish exports every year. Spaniards know that this is the principal grievance of their West Indian subjects, but the most liberal Spanish statesman would not dare to satisfy the aspirations of the Cubans and Puerto Ricans in this matter, as he would lay himself open to charge of lack of patriotism, and he would soon be told that he places considerations of colonial and material interests above national interests. Hence it is the effort of all Spanish governments to draw closer the bonds of union between the colonies and the mother country. A Spanish minister of foreign affairs only a year ago assured me that their governments and statesmen would much sooner make treaties for the development of the trade of Cuba and Puerto Rico with European nations than they would [illegible] to the sort of convention for reciprocal and exclusive concessions that the American ministers, Foster and Currie, vainly endeavored to obtain from the Madrid foreign office.

A. E. HOUGHTON,
Correspondent of the London Standard and Paris Temps.

Battle with Evictors.

DUBLIN, January 4.—Eviction of tenants of the O'Brian estates at Fort Carrach, County Donegal, continued to-day. Evictors went to the house of a tenant named Doogan, and found the place defended by a score of men armed with rifles, entrenched behind loopholed walls. Priests who accompanied the evictors entreated the defenders to leave the house, but the men refused to pay any attention to them. The riot act was then read. The soldiers were about to fire on the house when the magistrate addressed them and notified the party that he would give them an hour in which to reflect upon the course they would pursue. After expiration of the hour the defenders announced that they would not use their rifles. The bailiffs and police then attacked the house, and after a desperate struggle were repulsed. Finally the priests persuaded the men to surrender. During the fight a police inspector was badly wounded.

A [illegible] from Fire.

LONDON, January 5.—A dispatch from Cochin, India, reports Aspinwall's cocoanut oil factory burned, loss $1,000,000.

A Central News dispatch says almost the entire place was destroyed. Only one oil factory escaped. Damage $1,500,000.

Internat[illegible] Ag[illegible]

CALCUTTA, January 5.—Negotiations between the English and Chinese governments resulted in an agreement that the Indian government should have control of the province of Sikkim. This will greatly facilitate trade between India and Thibet.

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[illegible] GILBERT W. PACKER, Adm'r.

[illegible] Springs Grand Outer Guard W. [illegible]man of Salida, members of Progress [illegible] No. 20, of Leadville, and members [illegible] Myrtle lodge of this city. Twenty-[illegible] persons took the page rank and

LOST.
LOST—Between Manitou and Colorado [illegible] child's light muff. Finder will return to [illegible] Drug [illegible] and receive reward.

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Three months ......2 50 | One month 1 00

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All advertisements for the WEEKLY GAZETTE must be handed in not later than Thursday noon.

Advertising agents are respectfully notified that we do not want any advertising from them.

B. W. STEELE,
Manager of the GAZETTE.

The absence of Governor Hill, of New York, surpasses any political document of this season in its hypocrisy. He argues in favor of pure elections and even handed justice to the liquor dealer though he knows $100,000 were contributed by the liquor element to elect him. The best passage in the whole document is his statement that among public officials he finds "the existence of an undue "tendency to court temporary popular "favor at the expense of conscientious "convictions of policy and duty." This is good from a disciple of Tweed and the representative of the saloon keeper.

A correspondent of the Atlanta Constitution was sent to Mississippi to investigate the Wahalak tragedy. He begins his letter with the following:

MERIDIAN, Miss., December 29.—[Special Staff Correspondence Atlanta Constitution.]—The Wahalak tragedy was not the result of a race war. It was simply an unlawful attack upon the home of a colored man and the killing of two of the assailants, and the subsequent pursuit and murder of several black men by lawless whites. This lawlessness was permitted to gather force through the culpable indifference of an incompetent sheriff on whose head the responsibility must be laid.

Following this is a detailed account of the recent feud substantiating the above. There ought to be no difference of opinion about the conclusions of this southern paper.

In most of the discussions regarding appointments to Harrison's cabinet, the claims of certain politicians on the republican party and on General Harrison are considered the chief reasons for their appointment. It is not a question whether Platt, or Miller, or Depew will make the most efficient minister, but to which does the party owe the most. Why not begin to look at this question in a broader way. It is all right to consider the welfare of having certain sections represented and of appointing men who have the confidence of the party. But this should be incidental rather than essential. The cabinet is appointed to conduct the business of the different national departments. The capability and integrity of the candidates should be the main consideration, therefore. Had the friends of John Wanamaker urged his appointment as postmaster general on this ground alone, they would not now be on the defensive. This is good party politics, for on the ability and honesty with which the next cabinet conducts the affairs of state, will largely depend the result of the election of 1892.

When Cleveland became president the democratic spoilsmen immediately demanded the offices. When Cleveland spoke of his pledges they claimed that the good of the service demanded wholesale removals, and their cry became, "Turn the rascals out." The spoilsmen in the republican party are about to pursue the same tactics. The Philadelphia Press quotes a republican congressman-elect as saying: "The violation of the "whole spirit of the civil service rules "by the present administration will make "the restoration of the service to ordi- "nary office efficiency seem like a par- "tial return to the spoils system." This is a sneaking excuse. The republican party cannot afford to make it in order to violate the pledges in the national platform. If Cleveland has broken his promises it is no reason the republican party should follow suit. Removals for the efficiency of the service are right, but this will not cause the wholesale removal of [illegible]. Republicans must remember that their criticism of Cleveland's civil service reform policy has created a public sentiment which they cannot afford to ignore.

The Indianapolis Journal, Harrison's official organ, gives the following regarding the make up of the republican cabinet:

The Journal will relieve public curiosity by stating that the Harrison cabinet will consist of the following:

Secretary of State—A gentleman of national reputation and large experience in public affairs, who will be entirely free from snobbery and will not go after precedents for his subserviency to strong powers by his truculence and bravado toward weak ones.

Secretary of the Treasury—A practical statesman and financier, who will not violate the law to nurse the surplus, lock up the monthly debt statement to make the reduction appear large, nor carry an enormous government deposit in favored national banks with no interest.

Secretary of War—A man of military knowledge who will not permit any of his subordinates to be guilty of restoring captured rebel flags, or disregard [illegible].

Secretary of the Navy—A real man, and not one principally known for following the chase of paper fox hunts and as an aspiring society [illegible].

Secretary of the Interior—A well known republican who will not [illegible] the department flag at half mast [illegible] [illegible] and who will not [illegible] in private land speculations.

Postmaster General—A prominent republican who will [illegible] the postal service [illegible] he has taken the oath of office, and who will use his utmost energy to restore it to its former efficiency. He will also not [illegible] removal of some postmasters.

Attorney General—A lawyer of national reputation, who will not [illegible] any [illegible] office [illegible].

We can assure our readers that this is the only trustworthy [illegible] on the subject obtainable at the present writing.

The King of the Netherlands is in a moribund condition. His chronic malady is worse. He takes nourishment with difficulty.

New Year's Edition.

Trinidad News.

The Colorado Springs GAZETTE comes to us in [illegible], [illegible] over with information regarding the growth and prosperity of Colorado Springs, and its surrounding regions. It is [illegible] by an illustrated supplement [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. The city is [illegible] the midst of some of the most enchanting scenes of the [illegible] and picturesque which the state affords. As a health resort it is unsurpassed in the country since it not only has a climate well calculated to act favorably on many diseases but the ever changing prospects are [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the mind [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of health. There are also [illegible] of the [illegible] [illegible] of Colorado Springs. The efforts of the GAZETTE [illegible] are highly commendable, and shows a progress [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] by its patrons.

Denver Republican.

The Denver morning papers, the Colorado Springs GAZETTE, the Leadville Herald-Democrat, the Salida Mail were among the papers which got out very creditable New Year's editions.

Pike's Peak Herald.

The GAZETTE's New Year illustrations contributed largely to the value of the issue although the paper of itself was creditable. The employment of local artists was a good idea. Mr. Steele has done much to encourage effort among our home talent to succeed in its chosen field. The edition will prove a valuable advertisement to this section of the country.

Glenwood News.

Numberless exchanges came to hand that are enlarged for the holidays, and certainly one and all do credit to the enterprising editors, who have worked so hard to give a true account of the advancement of the country at large, and in so doing have exhibited a rare amount of brilliant ideas and words so deftly arranged as to be readable and much sought after in a country that boasts of a more civilized state of journalism than is said to exist in Colorado to-day. Noticeable among the holiday journals are the Aspen Chronicle, the Leadville Herald-Democrat and the Colorado Springs GAZETTE, either of which have far exceeded in their holiday issues the expectations of their patrons. The colored plates of the Colorado Springs GAZETTE, in which are shown the residence and business houses, as well as the scenery adjacent to the Springs, does great credit to the city as well as the enterprising mind that suggested it. Taken all around northwestern Colorado has just cause to be proud of the country as well as the journals in which her resources, enterprises, growth and solid worth is so vividly and faithfully portrayed.

El Paso R[illegible].

The holiday edition of the Colorado Springs GAZETTE was a creation of the beautiful in the "art preservative." It is a commendable stroke of business enterprise, and by the unparalleled number of copies sold, it is safe to say the effort of the publishers was appreciated. Our town and our enterprising sister Palmer Lake get a full share of the annual showing, as does also the great Divide country. The GAZETTE would be the best paper you could send east to show the growth of our county, and the enterprise of our western people.

Pueblo Star.

The New Year's edition of the Colorado Springs GAZETTE is accompanied by three illustrated supplements, which are beautiful in design and artistic execution. The GAZETTE is deserving much praise for its enterprise.

Pueblo Chieftain.

The New Year's editions of the Denver Republican, Leadville Herald-Democrat and Colorado Springs GAZETTE were simply [illegible]. All were as full of information regarding Colorado's prosperity as an egg is full of meat, and the illustrations accompanying the GAZETTE, published in colors, were a very attractive feature.

"The American Commonwealth."

To the Editor of the Gazette.

One of the most creditable pieces of modern historical work, a book that has steadily grown into the highest favor with scholars, is Bryce's "Holy Roman Empire." Mr. Bryce has lately added to his laurels by the publication of a new book entitled "The American Commonwealth." The author has long been prominent in London life as a member of parliament, as under secretary of foreign affairs, and as a professor at Oxford. He has visited America several times and has made a special study of our country and its institutions. His book promises to be for the America of to-day what De Tocqueville's book was for the America of fifty years ago. It is spoken of as the event of the year in the literary world and the critics are already declaring that it is even greater than De Tocqueville's book.

It is of interest to note what so eminent a critic has to say concerning our smaller American colleges, particularly those located in the west. One hears occasionally slighting remarks concerning institutions like our Colorado college. They are contemptuously spoken of as "one horse institutions" and accounted of little consequence in the world of letters. Not so does Prof. Bryce regard them. Let me quote a few of his sentences.

"In the west, where there is little distinction of classes, though great disparity of wealth, so many institutions exact a merely nominal fee, or are so ready to receive without charge a promising student, that the only difficulty in a young man's way is that of supporting himself during his college course, and this he frequently does by earning during one half of the year what keeps him during the other half. Often he teaches school—nearly all the eminent men of the last 40 years, including several presidents of the United States have taught school in some part of their early careers. Sometimes he works at a trade as many a student has done in Scotland; and as in Scotland, he is all the more respected by his classmates for it.

"The instruction which he gets in one of these western colleges may not carry [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] which men of real power can pass into the professions or even into the domain of learning and scientific research. In no country are the higher kinds of teaching more cheap or more accessible. There is a growing [illegible] [illegible] for well to do parents to send their sons to one of the greater universities irrespective of the profession they contemplate for him that is to say, purely for the sake of general culture or of the social advantages which a university course is thought to confer.

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] abroad of the hundreds of small colleges in America that it is significant to find a competent judge saying:

"They get hold of a multitude of poor men who might never resort to a distant place of education. They set learning in a visible form, plain indeed and humble, but dignified even in her humility, before the eyes of a rustic people in whom the love of knowledge naturally strong might never break from the bud into the flower but for the care of some zealous gardener.

"They give the chance of rising in some intellectual walk of life to many a strong and earnest nature who might otherwise have remained an artisan or storekeeper and perhaps failed in these avocations. They light up in many a country town what is at first only a farthing rushlight but which when the town swells to a city or when endowments flow in or when some able teacher is placed in charge becomes a lamp of growing flame which may finally throw its rays over the whole state in which it stands. In some of the smaller western colleges one finds today men of great ability and great attainments, one finds students who are receiving an education quite as thorough, though not always as wide, as the best eastern universities can give.

I do not at all deny that the [illegible] for more concentration [illegible] [illegible] and that restriction on the power of granting degrees would be useful. But one who recalls the history of the west during the last [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of ability and energy, to which a purely material development which has marked its people will feel that this unlimited freedom of teaching, this multiplication of small institutions, have done for the country what [illegible] which a few state regulated universities might have failed to do. The higher learning is in no danger. The great universities of the east as well as one or two in the west [illegible] to rival the ancient universities of Europe.

J. B. GIBSON

STEAMBOAT EXPLOSIONS.

How and Why Mississippi Travel is Now Safe and P[illegible]

[Special Correspondence.]

CAIRO, Ill., Jan. 3.—Two appalling disasters, within a few hours, and after an exemption so long that steamboating had come to be looked on as quite as safe as life on land, have naturally set all our old pilots, captains and travelers to giving their reminiscences. I note two curious facts, the first that steamboat explosions and other disasters on the Mississippi appear to run in sets, quite a number coming in rapid succession; and the second, that in many of the worst, cases no satisfactory reason can be assigned.

While not a steamboat man, I have several times [illegible] gel from the head of navigation on the Mississippi to its mouth and was at one time familiar with all its noted [illegible] steamers. And noting the fact that explosions appear to come in groups, I have suspected that the state of the atmosphere had some mysterious influence. There is no "science" in this—it is only one man's guess. Or it may be that a certain number of boats started on their career about the same time, and so their "constitutions" wore out about the same time.

Once in a long time you will meet an old pilot whose recollections begin with the Ben Sherrod, which exploded at Memphis some fifty years ago. The cause of the explosion was plain. The steamer lay broadside at the Memphis landing while the river was falling fast; the result was that her shore side was laid aground, and she was careened so that one boiler was almost empty while the other was nearly full. The fires had been kept at their highest force, time, [illegible] preparatory to making a start, and when she was worked off and took her level, the water rushed into the empty and overheated boiler; the result was the instant generation of an excess of steam, and an explosion which tore all that end of the boat to splinters and instantly killed every person near.

About 1840 the great "boom" of New Orleans began and by 1855 it had reached its culmination. This was the era of "racing" on the Mississippi. Those were the days when we heard so much of "slamming in the rosin," "ty[illegible] tar," "break open them lard barrels and heave it in," "give her more, more," "[illegible] a [illegible] on the safety valve," etc. Of course frightful accidents resulted; the newspapers ran a steady [illegible] against racing and the more conservative era of steamboating came in.

Steamboat travel on the lower Mississippi, which had always been a pleasure, then became a poetic delight which roused the enthusiasm of visitors from all lands and it was and is peculiarly American. Our art and our great public buildings are too often poor imitations of foreign models; but the Thompson Dean, the Richmond, the Great Republic and their handsome rivals are purely original. Their architecture, from "Texas" to boiler deck, is peculiarly American, and is almost the only form in which appears a perfectly original American style.

Of course the owners of such high priced craft employ only the most thorough engineers, the most skillful pilots; and so the danger of accidents is reduced to a minimum. There is really more danger from snags than explosion. Travel on the lower Mississippi is today the safest of all American diversions, avoiding passengers and casualties. Even baseball is more dangerous, if ardently pursued.

The work of Mississippi steamers during the war has employed a thousand pens, but I have often wondered that so little was said of the steamer Sultana. At any other time it would have been the sensation of the year and made the ears of all who heard it tingle. But what did the loss of 1,400 men amount to in April, 1865? On the 21st of that month the Sultana reached Vicksburg with crew and passengers to the number of 110. There she was boarded by 1,866 soldiers and thirty-five officers, nearly all just released from southern prisons, many suffering from disease and wounds but all overjoyed at thoughts of peace and home. At 2:30 a. m. of the 27th, when eight miles above Memphis, her boilers exploded without warning and more than half of those on board were instantly hurled into eternity. She was carrying more than five times her capacity, and the men were huddled together on every part of the boat. In a few minutes she was wrapped in flames, the survivors were afloat in the great river, and of the 2,141 on board only 786 were afterwards rescued, 1,355 having perished. It is a thrilling experience even now to hear one of the survivors tell of that night.

C. C. BROWN.

Cheap Clock Dials.

Paper pasted, [illegible] or glued on to metal, especially if it has a bright surface, says the [illegible] American, usually comes off on the slightest provocation, leaving the adhesive material on the back of the paper, with a surface bright and slippery as ice. The cheaper description of clock dials are printed on paper, and then stuck on zinc, but for years the difficulty was to get the paper and metal to adhere. It is, however, said to be now overcome by dipping the metal into a [illegible] [illegible] solution of washing soda, afterward scrubbing perfectly dry with a clean rag. Onion juice is then applied to the surface of the metal, and the label pressed and fixed in the ordinary way. It is said to be almost impossible to separate paper and metal thus joined. Probably metal box tables might be successfully treated in the same way.

TELEGRAPHIC BREVITIES.

New York banks hold $7,272,000 in excess of the rules.

The American base ball teams played only five innings at Melbourne yesterday. Score—Chicago 5, All Americas 0.

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] audience to Judge Lambert Tree, United States minister, who presented his credentials.

At banquet last night Cardinal Simonei, [illegible] of Hungary offered a toast in honor of the pope. In a violent speech he denounced Italy's treatment of the pope as infamous.

An attempt was made yesterday to blow up the building in Madrid occupied by the minister of the interior. A petard was exploded in the rear of the building, but beyond smashing windows did no damage.

Tutt, McDaniel & Co.,

REAL ESTATE

AND

INSURANCE BROKERS

No. 1 S. Tejon St.

FOR SALE.

[illegible]

FOR RENT.

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Grocery Line,

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Thomas Hughes

IN THE ELEGANT—

Pike's Peak Avenue Block.

His stock embraces the best the market affords. A full line of

Staple, Fancy & Imported Groceries

Always on Hand.

Fresh Vegetables in Season

I have now a light delivery wagon in use which enables me to deliver all orders on the shortest notice.

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Chicago Bakery.

ERICSON & GOUGH,

PROPRIETORS.

Next Door to the Postoffice.

DO YOU KNOW THAT OUR

Cakes, Candies, and Ice Cream

ARE SUPERIOR

To any in the city. Our Ice Cream is made from the Pure Article and cannot be surpassed.

All orders for Ice Cream and Ices will be promptly filled and delivered.

We also [illegible] Milk in all quantities, [illegible] by the [illegible]

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Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans.

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106 Wall St., N. Y.

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On Account of Going Out of Business

I shall sell at Way Down Prices all of my Chinese and Japanese Goods. If you want anything in Fancy Goods for the Holidays call at the CHEAPEST STORE in Colorado Springs.

YEE YOUNG LEE.

112 South Tejon Street

NOTICE TO STOCKHOLDERS OF ANNUAL MEETING.

The annual meeting of the stockholders of the West Colorado Springs Land Company will be held at the office of A. L. Lawton in the city of Colorado Springs, Colorado, at 1 o'clock, p. m., on the [illegible] day of February, A. D. 1889, for the purpose of electing five directors to serve for the ensuing year and for transacting such other business as may be brought before the meeting.

A. L. LAWTON, Secretary.

NOTICE OF FINAL SETTLEMENT.

In the matter of the estate of Emily B. Gibson, deceased. Notice is hereby given that on Monday, the 28th day of January A. D. 1889, being one of the regular days of the January term, 1889, of the county court of El Paso county in the state of Colorado, I, Mrs. Emma E. Moore, executrix of said estate, will appear before the judge of said court, [illegible] [illegible] final settlement as such executrix, and pray the approval of the same, and will then apply to be discharged as such executrix. At which time and place any person in interest may appear and present objections to the same, if any there be.

Dated at Colorado Springs, Colorado, December 27th, 1888.

EMMA E. MOORE,
Executrix of the estate of Emily B. Gibson, deceased.

F. G. ROWE,

Real Estate and Insurance,

Money to Loan on Approved Real Estate Security.

No. 17 North Tejon Street.

FOR RENT:

Furnished Houses.

N. WEBER ST—Desirable new 8 room house with bath room	85
N. TEJON ST—Corner residence, 8 rooms and bath	
ELEGANT PRIVATE RESIDENCE in central location	
MESA ROAD—Fine two-story house of 8 rooms and bath, gas throughout the house, fine large lawns, barns, etc.	
ELEGANT COUNTRY RESIDENCE—Near the city, modern house, finely furnished; beautiful grounds	
N. CASCADE AVE—7 rooms and bath room	75
MESA ROAD—Pretty 6 room cottage with piano, fine grounds	50
[illegible] and bath room. Lighted by gas; heated with furnace; large lawn	100
N. TEJON ST—Very desirable house of 7 rooms, bath room, steam heat and gas	85
N. NEVADA AVE—House of 7 rooms, with piano	60
KIOWA ST—Three room cottage	20

Furnished Houses.

CHESTNUT ST—Well furnished 5 room cottage, 2 blocks from street cars	40
E. KIOWA ST—Five room cottage	30
CHEYENNE CANON ROAD—Six room with barn	40
E. PLATTE AVE—House of 6 rooms, with water upstairs and down, good cellar	

Unfurnished Houses.

N. CORONA ST—House of 9 rooms; by the year $35 per month	
OFFICES AND LODGING ROOMS—In [illegible] block	
N. TEJON ST—5 room cottage	25
S. WEBER ST—Seven room house, central	45
N. CORONA ST—Three rooms	12
HUERFANO ST—[illegible] of 4 rooms	30

Unfurnished Houses.

CAHN'S ADD—Five new houses of 5 rooms and bath, with 3 grates, cellar, water and good barn	30
COUNTRY PLACE 1½ miles from the city, 9 room house in pleasant grove	
N. CORONA ST—New brick house of 7 rooms	30
N. WEBER ST—House of 8 rooms; al[illegible] part furnished if desired, good barn	35
N. CASCADE AVE—[illegible] of 12 [illegible] with bath and [illegible]; fine grounds, stables, carriage house, etc.	125
ST. VRAIN ST—House of 8 rooms and bath; furnace, laundry in basement	40
BIJOU ST—New house of 8 rooms and bath, electric lights, [illegible], etc.	50
N. WEBER ST—Modern 8 room house, with bath, range, [illegible], electric bells, electric lights, etc	50
FOUR ROOMS—On Kiowa st.	15
SMALL HOUSE—On ranch 10 miles from city, very cheap	

FOR SALE Special.

Vacant Lots.

VACANT LOT—Suitable for business purposes 54x150 feet	250
N. TEJON ST—150 foot corner on street car line	1100
NEVADA AVE—Centrally located lot	2750
ST. VRAIN ST—Building lot	350
CHESTNUT ST—Pair of lots	600
N. CASCADE AVE—Beautiful building site; $7 per front foot.	
N. WEBER ST—Desirable vacant lot	1800
WAHSATCH AVE—Vacant lot	1100
WAHSATCH AVE [illegible]	800
N. NEVADA AVE—Choice vacant corner.	

The following SPECIAL BARGAINS in vacant lots:

N. NEVADA AVE—50x190 feet	1750
N. WAHSATCH AVE—Pair of lots	550
N. NEVADA AVE—100 foot corner; choice location	4500
N. CASCADE AVE—50x190 feet	1800
QUARTER BLOCK on N. Weber st.	3600
BLOCK OF LOTS only one block from Cascade ave, two blocks from street cars and within two blocks from fine improvements, $75 per lot.	
FIFTY FOOT LOT in Mountain View addition	250
BEAUTIFUL BUILDING LOT near Cascade ave, 50 ft front	1,000
N. CASCADE AVE—100 feet, fine, located	3000
N. CASCADE AVE CORNER—100 feet front	5500
WILLAMETTE AVE 50 foot lot	350
N. NEVADA AVE 100x190 feet	2500

[illegible] lots are on the line of the irrigating ditch and [illegible] them in very fine locations.

Business Property.

BUSINESS PROPERTY on Tejon st; 2 lots; full depth.	
BUSINESS PROPERTY in one of the best blocks on Tejon st	
SMALL BUSINESS PROPERTY on Huerfano st.	

Acre Tracts.

TWO AND ONE-HALF ACRES in city [illegible] city ditch; about 350 feet frontage; well stocked with fruits	5000
ACRE TRACT—One of the most beautiful and desirable tracts near the city; could be put on the market at once in lots	9000
ACRE TRACT—Six acres quite near city limits	2400
ACRE TRACT on the heights east of the city, $650 per acre.	
ACRE TRACT—Two and one half having 90 feet frontage on street; good [illegible] barn etc; fine growth of trees, city water and ditch [illegible]. Near street car line	2500

[illegible] Property.

N. CASCADE AVE—[illegible] with all conveniences [illegible] with the moderns [illegible]	
N. NEVADA AVE—[illegible] of 11 [illegible] and bath room; can be purchased unfurnished or partially furnished	
N. WEBER ST—Attractive cottage of 6 rooms and bath	3700

Residence Property.

A BARGAIN in a choice lot on S. Tejon st., with small house	1500
N. CORONA ST—Well built brick house of 7 rooms, pantry and closets; just [illegible]	3750
N. NEVADA AVE—Desirable property; one-half block from street car line; 190 feet front; small cottage	4500
INVESTMENT—Centrally located property already improved and room for additional [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] lot	13,000
CASCADE AVE CORNER LOT 100 feet, with two [illegible] which would rent to pay good interest on the investment and there is ample room for several additional [illegible] central location; the property always rents well	6000
WAHSATCH AVE CORNER—South front; New house of 6 rooms	4000
WILLAMETTE AVE—Four room house; large lot	1650
N. WEBER ST—Modern 8 room house, with bath, range, open fireplace, electric bells, electric lights, etc.	5500
S. TEJON ST—Pretty 5 room cottage; full lot	1800
TEJON ST—Large reel [illegible] well located for business purposes	7000
PIKE'S PEAK AVE [illegible] 2½ [illegible] story and a half house on valuable lot	6000
EXCHANGE FOR DENVER PROPERTY—Story and a half [illegible] of 7 rooms and bath; nice lawn with [illegible] trees; [illegible] for [illegible] and lot in Denver	
N. NEVADA AVE—Desirable corner lot; small 3 room cottage	2300

Now is the time to secure a home. There is still an opportunity to secure excellent investments in both Improved and Unimproved Property. Parties thinking of Buying, Selling, Renting or Loaning Money cordially invited to call. Carriage always in attendance to examine property.

e-1-tf.

F. G. ROWE, 17 North Tejon St., Opposite Opera House.

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Real Estate & Insurance

No. 13 1-2 South Tejon.

COLORADO CITY.

I have the largest and finest selection of lots in Colorado City and Bott's [illegible]. Nearly all these lots are on the line of water pipe. They range in price from $300 to $1000 and most of them can be bought on very easy terms. No town in Colorado has bright[er] prospects for a prosperous growth in the near future than Colorado City, and no safer investment can be made at this time than in these lots.

Colorado Springs.

100x141 foot lot; South front; in Parrish addition; easy terms	600
Good lots all over Parrish addition, [illegible] ing from $300 to $900.	
A full corner lot, 100x190 feet, south and west front; well located. A good lot on which to [illegible] [illegible] south houses; on [illegible] line.	1,500
Lot 50x190 feet, near the Garfield school, in good neighborhood.	1,250
100x190 lot, N. Nevada ave., south of main ditch.	3,000
Fine 2-story residence on North Cascade ave; near business; well improved	17,500
Small cottage, south; lot 50x190	1,400
A first class lot on North Tejon street below main ditch, on street car line	1,250
A neat, 5 room cottage, new, north part of city, lot 50x190. City water, good location, easy terms	1,000
6 room house, good barn, well fenced, great abundance of small fruit. Part on long time.	2,500
New 5 room [illegible] north, full lots. Easy terms.	1,500
5 room cottage near business; full lot, 50x190. House in excellent condition; cellar, barn, chicken house. Very pleasant location. East front; grounds filled with fruit and shade trees and small fruit. One-half down.	4,200
Two 100x190 corners in West Colorado Springs; for each.	1,500
Lot 75x190, in first class location on N. Weber street.	1,300
Choice corner lot in West Bluff, on street car line.	950
50x190 lot, north, below ditch.	800
Two elegant lots, West Colorado Springs, southwest front; on street car line; easy terms, each	650
The finest half block in West Colorado Springs. Eight lots, singly or in pairs, or the entire body will be sold at a liberal discount	
12 room [illegible] house in one of the very finest locations in the city; hot and cold water in house, bath; good stables; lot 75x190; abundance of trees and shrubbery. In good repair. One half down.	5,500
A very desirable lot on Uintah street, 50x190, good neighborhood.	700
One of the most valuable corners left in the city. Corner lot, 75x120. East front. Location unexcelled; north.	4,600
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] nice location, 75 feet front, gas, hot and cold water. One-half down, balance on long time.	6,500
Lot 50x190, Willamette	270
New 1½ story [illegible] [illegible] rooms. Elegantly finished; [illegible] lot; good cellar; hot and cold water; well located.	5,000
Two very choice lots on North Tejon below main ditch, each 1.0x190, each	3,400
Lot on North Tejon street, below main ditch; first-class location.	1,200
6 room cottage not far from business, north, small barn, rents readily for $25 per month. Easy terms.	1,200
100x190 foot lot on North Tejon, first-class location and fine neighborhood.	4,000
A very choice corner, 200x190, south and east front. Finest location. The best bargain on the list.	4,000
8 room residence on North Wahsatch; barn, abundance of fruit and trees and shrubbery.	6,000
One North Tejon street lot, south of main ditch, 50x190.	1,750
Four corner lots on North Tejon street, each 100x190, the very choicest vacant corners left, at figures that will insure a handsome profit to purchaser.	
100x190 lot, corner, North Tejon.	4,000

As pure as its good. Dr. Cube's Cough Cure contains no opium, no choloral. It is free from all injurious substances. Sample bottles free. Ask your druggist for it.

A Big Discount

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Curiosities and Souvenirs of the West!

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Indian Trinkets, Views, Polished Agates, Native Stone Jewelry, Manufacturer of Native Furs, Robes, and Mats. The Best Taxidermist in the State.

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AND

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For Pennsylvania and [illegible]

MONEY TO LOAN

On Approved Real Estate Security [illegible]

FOR RENT—FURNISHED.

One of the finest residences on Cascade, very central.
26 N. Nevada, very complete.
[illegible] N. Cascade, [illegible]
[illegible] N. Tejon, 8 rooms and bath.
[illegible] S. Tejon, 8 rooms, [illegible]
[illegible] Platte, [illegible] rooms.
318 S. [illegible] barn [illegible]
[illegible] E. Kiowa, 4 rooms.
A cottage at Manitou at a low price, winter months.
Large well furnished residence in Canon City.

FOR RENT—UNFURNISHED.

[illegible] N. Cascade. Every desirable accessory, including bath, large stable, etc.
[illegible] N. Cascade, very desirable, etc.
New building of 7 rooms, bath, electric lights, etc., North Weber street.
28 N. Cascade, 8 rooms.
[illegible] N. Nevada, 5 rooms, stable.
410 S. Wahsatch, 8 rooms.
[illegible] of 4 rooms, with stable, [illegible]
5 Maple st., 3 rooms.

FOR SALE—SPECIAL.

A full lot in the best residence portion of North Nevada, with cottage, stable. Will be sold at a bargain.

One hundred feet on Cascade Avenue. A lower figure will be made than can be found anywhere in the vicinity.

A [illegible] property on [illegible] ave. [illegible] large house on the [illegible].

A pair of lots on North Weber, in a rapidly improving locality, and at a low figure.

A few lots in West [illegible] Addition. Very favorable terms made to parties desiring to build.

A ranch of [illegible] acres, seven and one-half miles south of town, leased at a profitable [illegible] and having the best railroad facilities. The property can be sold at a low figure and on easy terms.

A brick [illegible] of eight rooms, just placed in a [illegible] order, on corner lot in very central location. A low figure will be to a cash buyer.

Lots in K[illegible] subdivision of block [illegible]. Lots are of full size, front on Wahsatch avenue and are within two blocks of the Garfield School. Liberal terms and advances will be made to parties wishing to build.

An entire block with fine improvements and highly cultivated, in a central part of town. A low figure can be made to a quick buyer.

Eight acres north of Parrish's A[illegible] in the direct line of improvement. If subdivided lots would meet with ready sale.

FOR SALE.

I have a long list of [illegible], ranches, factories and other [illegible] which I should be glad to [illegible] [illegible] desiring to purchase, should favor me with a call.

HENRY LeB. WILLS,
No. 19 N. Tejon St., Colo Springs.
TELEPHONE 44.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

Cards under this head state or [illegible] address. Any other matter will be [illegible] at our Card Rates.

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OFFICE AND RESIDENCE [illegible] Tejon. Hours from 9 to 11 a. m. [illegible] of the Throat and Lungs.

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ROOMS IN PREWITT BLOCK, TEJON ST. Opposite [illegible] Bros. & Wilbur's.

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UNDERTAKERS AND EMBALMERS. 31 N. Tejon St. Night and day orders.

ALBERT E. PATTISON,

Attorney and Counselor at Law.

Over First National [illegible]

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I. E. DWINELL,

No. 10 N. Tejon St.,

REAL ESTATE,

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INSURANCE.

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of these pianos purchased by the New England Conservatory of Music, and in daily use at that institution. Don't fail to examine these pianos which are creating such a furore among our best musicians. For full information, [illegible] prices, terms, etc., write or call on

C. E. AIKEN, Gen'l Ag't.

COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO.

John DeWitt Peltz,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law.

ROOMS 1 and 2, MIDLAND BLOCK

COLORADO SPRINGS, COLORADO.

Commissioner of [illegible] for New York.

H. I. REID,

City Engineer and County Surveyor.

J. S. LUCKRAFT, Deputy.
P. W. HOWBERT, Deputy.

Surveys [illegible] and [illegible] of all kinds of survey work.

HARDING'S DEATH.

The Coroner's Jury Continues Its Investigations in the Rock Island Collision in Which W. E. Harding Was Killed.

A Number of Witnesses Examined by the Coroner.

Adjournment Taken Until To-Morrow Afternoon.

The coroner's jury in the death of W. E. Harding, killed in the Rock Island collision on December 28th last, met in Davis & Co's undertaking establishment yesterday morning to begin the investigation. All of the necessary witnesses were not [illegible] at noon to meet again on Monday at 2 o'clock.

It was after 10 o'clock when the jury began its work, Juryman Granger not being present, having fallen from a train and been severely injured during the week. Coroner Davis was present after a week's illness and conducted the examination. The first witness summoned was M. J. Anderson, conductor on the first section of No. 44, east bound freight train on the morning of December 28th. He knew nothing of what was happening until the shock came. The accident occurred at 6.20 a. m. His orders were on leaving Roswell to run to Goodland on schedule time displaying a red signal, which meant that another section was to follow. Calhan was the first point to meet any regular trains. He passed Mayfield five minutes late. Should have left Roswell at 4 o'clock but was late in getting out.

General Superintendent W. I. Allen volunteered a statement, explaining to the jury the running of trains. The east bound train was a part of a train of two sections, and a regular train having the right of way. The order of the west bound or extra train was to run to Roswell avoiding all regular trains. The question had now settled into whether the east bound train was ahead of time or whether the extra west was running on the east-bound train's time.

J. Hibbard, brakeman on the extra west, was called. He testified that the collision occurred at 5 55 a. m. Looked at his watch immediately after the shock. Last station his train stopped at was Calhan at 5 15. They were running at an average of about 18 miles an hour. He believed that the crew of No. 44 was ahead of time. It was a rule for extra and all wild trains to blow their whistles at a curve. Did not hear a whistle blown.

Murray Headly, fireman on extra coming west, testified that he did not see the other train or know what the matter was. Their orders were to run to Roswell, avoiding all regular trains. At Ramah the conductor and engineer figured that they could reach Mayfield in time for 44.

Ross Thompson, the section foreman at Mayfield, testified that he was out of bed when 44 p[illegible]d, and that it was 6 14 at that time.

W. H. Smith, the front brakeman on train 44, testified that he had no watch, but that in about a minute after the crash the conductor looked at his watch and told him it was 6 20.

C. M. Swiathw[illegible], brakeman on train 44, testified that they were late in passing Mayfield. After the accident he got lights and started back to the station to flag the second section. He looked at his watch about two miles before reaching Mayfield, and that it was then time to be in Mayfield.

Halley, the night hostler at Roswell, testified that train 44 left that station [illegible] 50 minutes late. He took the engine out about 4 45 and it left soon after.

L. E. Tobi[illegible], the head brakeman on extra west, testified that the train left Goodland at 6.30 on Thursday evening. He was in the caboose at the time of the accident. Conductor Daniels immediately after the accident said it was 6.03.

John Scott, a deadhead brakeman on extra west, testified that he looked at his watch [illegible] after the accident, and it was 5 20. When questioned he said he was not sure that it was 5.20 but it was twenty minutes after something. He was allowed to go without much questioning.

Eugene Cole, the engineer on engine No. 510, of train 44, testified that he was [illegible] to 50 minutes late in leaving Roswell. Just before the collision he looked at his watch and it was 6 20. He was five minutes late in passing through Mayfield. He spoke of it to Houtz and Harden, the two firemen. He heard no whistle and would not have stopped his train if he had. Was traveling at the rate of about twenty-five miles an hour.

It will be seen that the evidence given was largely by the crew of train 44. Conductor Daniel and Engineer Hoge of the extra west were not present to testify, one of them being still disabled and the other out on the road. They being the principal witnesses on the west bound train, the jury decided to wait until their evidence could be heard. Adjournment was therefore taken until Monday 2 o'clock.

The Salvation Army under the leadership of Captain Rahn, of the Denver barracks, assisted by two cadets, made their first onslaught on the city last night. They have rented the hall at No. [illegible] East Huerfano street and will hold their services nightly. About eight o'clock Captain Rahn and his forces started out to parade the streets singing and shaking their tambourines as is the custom with the army, but they were ordered off the streets by the police. Returning to their hall, service was opened and a curious audience soon gathered.

At Colorado City on Friday evening [illegible] lodge No. [illegible], Knights of Pythias, was instituted by Grand Chancellor [illegible] Jameson of Louisville, Colorado. He was assisted by Past Grand Chancellor E. Hettler of Denver, Grand Vice Chancellor Carr B. White of Trinidad, and Inner Guard J. K. Miller of Colorado Springs, Grand Outer Guard W. [illegible] of Salida, members of [illegible] lodge No. 20, of Leadville, and members of Myrtle lodge of this city. Twenty-[illegible] persons took the page rank and eleven took the esquire and knights rank. At midnight the members of the new lodge served an elegant lunch to the visiting brethren. After the lunch the following officers of the new lodge were installed: Geo. F. Wentz P. C.; H. C. Humphrey C. C.; M. O. Evans V. C.; P. Fleischer prelate; M. W. Stong M. A.; J. M. Jackson K. of R. and S.; George Bethell M. of F.; J. K. Vanretta M. of E. The new lodge starts with sixty seven members, taken from the best class of young men in Colorado City.

Colorado College Lectures.

Arrangements have been made for the following course of lectures in addition to the regular studies at the Colorado college.

There will be six lectures by the Rev. James B. Gregg upon epoch makers in European literature on Friday afternoons at half past two as follows:

January 25—Dante
February 1—Shakespeare
February [illegible]—[illegible]
February 22—Goethe
March 1—Scott

On March 8 the Rev. Myron W. Reed of Denver will deliver a lecture on "Father Marquette" and the Rev. George E. Merrill will deliver four lectures on the "Golden Age of Greek Poetry," as follows:

March 22—Introduction, Æschylus
March 29—Euripides and Sophocles.
April 5—The Greek comedian and the decline of the drama
April 12—The religious and ethical systems as compared with Christianity.

Prof. A. J. Denton, who has recently come to the chair of botany, will lecture on Mondays and Thursdays during the term.

The Dalys appeared in their new play "Upside Down" at the opera house last night. They were greeted with a splendid audience, standing room being at a premium. The new "play" is really not a play at all but a queer jumble of ridiculous situations and "gags." The audience seemed highly pleased and greeted every act with roars of applause and laughter. Daniel Daly is the best part of the show. There was some good dancing, and several excellent gymnastic acts, but the singing was very inferior.

On Tuesday evening the officers elect of Phoenix encampment of this city took their chairs. They are as follows: Henry Shank, C. P.; S. Baker, S. W.; J. E. Lobe, H. P.; Wm. Moffatt, J. W.; J. H. Thedinga, scribe; F. M. Pierson, treasurer, G. B. Bish, guide; A. E. Grow, O. S.; Nelson Johnson, I. S.; [illegible], 1st W.; I. W. Holloway, 2d W.; Wm. Fowler, 3d W.; A. L. Hubbard 4th W.

Antlers Arrivals: Walter C. Frost, [illegible]; J. W. Granais, city; Daniel Daly, Charles B. Brooks, Boston; Tom Daly, the Daly company; Hyatt Frost, Miss Millie Lehmann, Miss Lillie [illegible], Miss [illegible] Pracanni, Miss Lizzie [illegible], Chicago; J. H. Ives, Chicago; Henry C. Bauon, Manitou Park; N. W. Louisville, Ky.; G. A. Kimball, Chicago; E. J. Rosenfeld, C. A. [illegible]feld, Denver; J. H. Bidleman, St. Paul; A. Z. Peder, New York; Martin Schenck, New York; W. C. Andrews, Illinois.

New[illegible]

Chicago, January 5.—The cases of Jo[illegible] J. West and J[illegible]ph Dunlap, respectively publisher and city editor of the Times, who were arrested last night at the instance of Inspector Bonfield and Capt. Sch[illegible]k on a charge of criminal libel, came up before Justice White. Upon request they were postponed until January 10th.

Arguments were begun before Judge Tuley of Chicago yesterday on a motion of the Arbeiter Bund to enjoin the police from interfering with their meetings. The arguments were not finished when the court adjourned, and will be resumed Monday.

Prof. Giffcken, who has been in custody charged with being responsible for the publication in the Deutsche Arndschau of the diary of the late Emperor Frederick, have been pleased and the prosecution abandoned.

WANTED.

WANTED—To rent a 4 or 5 room house, furnished or unfurnished [illegible] state price. Address "A. E." this office. [illegible]

WANTED—A [illegible] aged [illegible] or girl [illegible] 16 to do [illegible] work in small family one who wanted a home. Apply 415 N. Tejon Street. [illegible]

WANTED—Boy to work in drug [illegible]. Inquire this [illegible]. [illegible]

WANTED—Middle aged [illegible] wants general [illegible] work. Good home, moderate wages. 1[illegible]7 N. Tejon st. a-5-2

WANTED—Situation as nurse for children. Address Y, this office. a-5-2

WANTED—Thoroughly good girl for [illegible] general housework. Miss Wood, 18 N. Weber Street. [illegible]

WANTED—Dining room girl at the Red Elk. a 4-tf

WANTED—Jan 15th, a good 3 or 4 room house, north of Huerfano St. Address giving number of street and price. G. A. K this office. a-3 tf

WANTED—A good cook and laundress at Dr. Rice's, cor. Pike's Peak and Nevada ave. Only those with good references need apply, after 5 p. m. a-2-tf

WANTED—We have room now for a few [illegible] boarders. The only stable in the state where horses are [illegible] by machine power; not a curry comb allowed on the premises. The Alamo Livery, H. H. Stevens, Prop. m-18-tf

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE—Two thoroughbred Polled Angus cows, for sale cheap, also [illegible] household goods. Call at No. 10 West Cimarron St. a-5-tf

FOR SALE OR RENT—A boarding house that is [illegible] a good paying [illegible]. Tuttle, Mel[illegible] & Co., No. 1 S. Tejon St. m 21 tf

FOR SALE—$50 Buys a lot, 50 foot frontage, only six minutes walk from [illegible] portion of city, [illegible] lots sell for $100. Colorado Loan & Mortgage Co. m-14-tf

FOR SALE OR TRADE—For Colorado [illegible] property, several span of fine Norman mares. Apply at Curtis & Irvine's Real Estate Office. m-13-tf

TO RENT.

TO RENT—Rooms with board at 3[illegible] N. Cascade. H[illegible] been thoroughly [illegible] and refurnished. m 29-tf

TO RENT—One room [illegible] floor front furnished, 210 N. C[illegible] Ave. m-4 tf

TO RENT—Square and upright [illegible] and sewing machines. Aiken's Music Store. j-23-tf

PASTURAGE.

PASTURING.—Fresh [illegible] Feed abundant, plenty of water, smooth wire fence, and a man to look after the stock. Price reasonable. Address Charter Oak Ranch, or call on W. F. Tilton, Pike's Peak Crockery Store. a 4-tf

TO LOAN.

TO LOAN—Three thousand dollars on improved city property. Apply P. O. Box 449. a-6-3

LOST.

LOST—Between [illegible] and Colorado Springs a child's light muff. [illegible] will [illegible] return to [illegible]'s Drug [illegible] and receive reward. a-6-2

IRVING HOWBERT, Pres't. J. J. HAGERMAN, Vice-Pres't.
A. HAYES, Jr., Cashier. CHAS. A. NOBLE, Ass't Cashier

FIRST NATIONAL BANK!
OF COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO.

CAPITAL	$100,000
SURPLUS	50,000

BUYS AND SELLS FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC EXCHANGE AND DOES A GENERAL BANKING BUSINESS

DIRECTORS

IRVING HOWBERT, J. J. HAGERMAN, CHAS. [illegible]
LOUIS R. EHRICH, A. A. McGOVNEY, B. F. CROWELL,
E. J. EATON, J. A. HAYES, Jr. [illegible]

Owing to the Death of F. S. Leonard, the

WHOLE STOCK OF CLOTHING

WILL BE

SOLD AT COST!

To Close out the Business.

AN EXTRA INDUCEMENT

Is offered to customers buying one dollar's worth or more of goods a chance to draw one of FAIRLEY'S

Handsome Antique Oak Chamber Sets!

Now placed on exhibition in the store. The drawing will take place March 1, 1889. m-6-tf

No. 107 PIKE'S PEAK AVE.

J. C. KING & CO.
DEALERS IN
FANCY, IMPORTED AND STAPLE GROCERIES.
A SPECIALTY MADE OF FANCY GOODS.
Telephone No. 83. NO. 25 NORTH TEJON STREET, [illegible]

No. 102 Pike's Peak Ave. (SECOND FLOOR FRONT) No. 102 Pike's Peak Ave. (SECOND FLOOR FRONT)

EDWARD FERRIS!

REAL ESTATE AND LOANS!

Agent for Eastern Capitalists.

TO LOAN:

$100,000---ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS---$100,000

$1,000, $2,000, $2,300, $4,700, $5,000, $10,000, $15,[illegible], $20,000, $50,000.

Between Now and March 1st.

FOR SALE.

No. 1—[illegible] property, Cascade avenue, 125x[illegible]	No. 1—[illegible] property, Pike's Peak avenue, 50x190—14 rooms
No. 1—[illegible] property, North Weber, 50x190.	Good [illegible], Boulder st., 90x190—12 rooms
No. 1—[illegible] property, North Tejon, 25x190—	Small brick [illegible], south end, 50x [illegible]
No. 1—[illegible] property, South Tejon, 25x130—	Small frame [illegible], south end, [illegible] 4 rooms.
No. 1—[illegible] property, Pike's Peak avenue, [illegible] location	Good frame [illegible], East Kiowa [illegible]

All the above are paying a good net interest on the price asked

TO RENT.

Choice [illegible] 9 room [illegible], Weber st.,	$25 00	Choice [illegible] property, Tejon st..	$65 00
Choice [illegible] room frame house, Cascade avenue,	40 00	Choice [illegible] property, [illegible] East Pike's Peak avenue. The last is a fine location for a boarding house.	60 00
South end—5 [illegible] frame house,	16 00		

EDWARD FERRIS, No. 102 Pike's Peak Avenue,
Over Pike's Peak Dry Goods Emporium. a-t-ly

FOR THE HOLIDAYS!

As every person is now interested in buying a good useful Christmas Present for as small an amount of money as possible, we wish to inform one and all that for this week we will sell our Silks, consisting of G. G. Satin Rhadames, Faille Francaise, at very low prices. Also a fine assortment of Combination Dress Patterns.

Fine Linen Damask Napkins and Towels. Of these goods we carry a stock that is not surpassed by any house in the west.

Ladies', Children's and Gents' Linen Handkerchiefs from 5 cts. each to $5 00.

Plush Cases, Manicure Setts and Travelling Cases.

Hand Embroidered Jap Table Covers.

Embroidered Slipper Patterns.

Gloves, Hosiery, Laces, Lace Scarfs and Fans.

We have a beautiful line of Silk Umbrellas suitable for holiday presents.

Rugs—We have the largest and best assortment ever shown in this market, consisting of Domestic and Foreign Rugs.

Ladies', Children's and Misses' Cloaks sold at 25 per cent reduction to close them out. We still have a good assortment of Plush Jackets, Cloaks and Short Garments. Also Cloth Ulsters. m-d ly

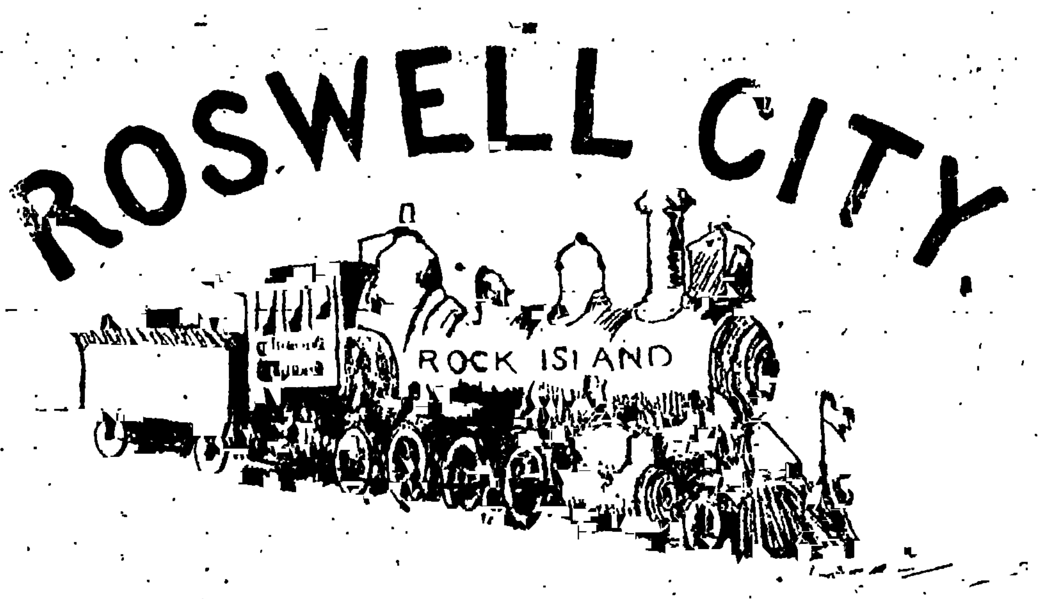
GIDDINGS BROS. & WILBUR.

NAVAJO! NAVAJO!

At Stovell's Curiosity Shop

Will find all kinds of Indian and Mexican Curiosities. Among other things are Apache Indian Bowls, Pueblo Indian Bowls, Guadalahara Ware and Images, Mexican Blankets and Serapes, and the finest line of Navajo Blankets carried by any one in the state, of which we make a specialty. Taxidermy in all its branches at

STOVELL'S CURIOSITY SHOP,
No. 16 N. Tejon St. m-14-tf



IN LESS THAN A WEEK'S TIME

WILL HAVE

ITS : WATER : SYSTEM

IN FULL OPERATION.

This beautiful spot is destined to be one of the most popular Additions of the City of Colorado Springs. It is needless to mention the

MANY ADVANTAGES

Which property situated as this is possesses, or the certainty of Rapid Advance in Value, and its permanence as one of the Choicest Sites for a Beautiful Home.

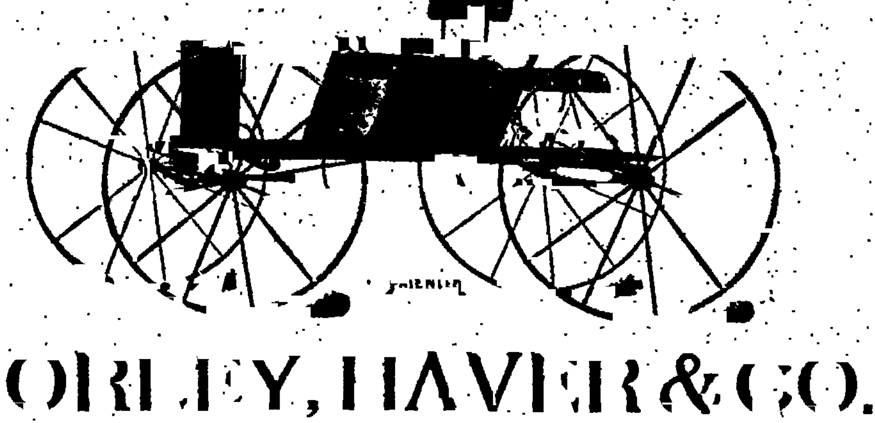
A FINE VIEW AND HIGH AND BEAUTIFUL GROUND!

This is a Chance of a Lifetime for a Cheap Home or a profitable Investment. Don't miss it. A School House is shortly to be built, and many additional Houses and Stores will be also erected. For full information, prices of lots, plat, etc., call on

F. G. ROWE, Real Estate Agent,

No. 17 NORTH TEJON STREET,

COLORADO SPRINGS, - - - - COLORADO.



MORLEY, HAVER & CO.

Will open about January 15th a

CARRIAGE REPOSITORY!

we shall handle the work of the celebrated H. H. Babcock company of Watertown, N. Y., embracing

The Most Complete and Elegant Line of Fine Carriages

EVER SHOWN IN THE STATE!

Including Road and Village Carts of every description. Also [illegible] in the [illegible] line, black and russet leather, and a choice assortment of Blankets, Rugs, etc.

Do Not Purchase Until You Have Seen Our Goods.

113 & 115 TEJON ST., COLORADO SPRINGS.

The Colorado Loan and Mortgage Co.

COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO.

Choice First Mortgage Loans

[illegible] one to five years constantly on hand. Interest payable [illegible] annually. Principal and interest remitted to investors free of charge.

CORRESPONDENCE : SOLICITED.

FRESH BLUE POINT OYSTERS
Just received from New York.
In Shell, 35c per Doz.
BY
J. J. MAY,
[illegible]

PEASE & BARBER,
ARCHITECTS.
BLOCK [illegible] PIKE'S PEAK AVE. b-16-tf

No Cure, No Pay!

We guarantee DR. [illegible]'S COUGH CURE to do as [illegible]. If taken according to directions. Every bottle warranted [illegible]. Beware of [illegible] and substitutes and take none offered you but Dr. [illegible] Cure

THE OLD YEAR IS DEAD

But the dear people are not dead but quite alive and will probably eat more Fresh Fruits, Candies and Nuts this year than last, and the place to buy them is of

R. FINCH,

Cor. Pike's Peak and Tejon.

He will endeavor at all times to keep the Finest and Freshest in the market, at the lowest prices. Gentlemen, his 15 [illegible] Cigar is the BEST ON EARTH, and that CHERRY CIDER is simply immense. Try it. a 3-1m

JOSEPH DOZIER,

Contractor and Builder

SHOP ON PIKE'S PEAK AVENUE.

F. E. B[illegible]ER,

Civil Engineer.

Surveys and Estimates for [illegible], Ditches and Roads [illegible] and Ma[illegible].

OFFICE—[illegible] Rooms, over No. 107 Pike's Peak avenue. b-1-ly

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

Estate of George F. Prowse, Deceased. The undersigned, having been appointed Administrator of the estate of George F. Prowse late of the County of El Paso in the State of Colorado, deceased, hereby gives notice that he will appear before the County Court of said El Paso County, at the Court House in Colorado Springs, in said County, at the January term, 188[illegible], on the last Monday in January next, at which time all persons having claims against said estate are notified and requested to attend for the purpose of having the same adjusted. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment to the undersigned.

Dated at Colorado Springs, Colo., this 28th day of Dec., A. D. 1888.
m-29-6w A. A. McGOVNEY, Administrator.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

Estate of William M. Farnum, deceased. The undersigned, having been appointed Administrator of the Estate of William M. Farnum late of the county of El Paso, in the state of Colorado, [illegible], hereby gives notice that he will appear before the county [illegible] of said El Paso county, at the court house in Colorado Springs, in said county, at the March term, 1889, on the last Monday in March next, at which time all persons having claims against said estate are notified and requested to attend for the purpose of having the same adjusted. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment to the undersigned.

Dated at Colorado Springs, [illegible] this [illegible] day of [illegible], A. D. 18[illegible].
[illegible] GILBERT W. PACKEL, Adm'r.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE.COM

THE GAZ

PUBLISHED
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Per annum $10 00 | Six
Three months 2 50 | One
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Per annum $1 50 | Six
Three months 50

ADVERTISI
Rates [illegible] on a

JOB WORK
Facilities for Plain and F
equal to those of any c
west of the Missour

All persons having advert
per and desiring them disco
make it known at the busi
they will be properly stopp
bed ourselves responsible f
continuing in the paper un
given.

No claims are allowed ag
the GAZETTE to effect any of

All advertisements for the
must be handed in not l
noon.

Advertising agents are no
that we do not want any.

Manager

The message of Gov
New York, surpasses any
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A correspondent of the
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MERIDIAN, Miss., Decem
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the assailants and the s
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"to return to the spoils sy
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party cannot afford to risk
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platform. If Cleveland br
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party should follow suit. I
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vice reform policy have cre
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The Indianapolis Journ
official organ gives this re
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stating that General Harrison
[illegible] of the following:

Secretary of State—A gentlem
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fairs, who will be equally free
and will not attempt free-trade
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[illegible]

Secretary of the Treasury—A r
tegan and financier, who will not
to increase the surplus, hoard the
statements to make the industri
nor carry on an enormous gover
in favored national banks witho

Secretary of War—A man of e
edge, who will not permit any
dinates to issue orders restoring
flags, or disrespect soldiers

Secretary of the Navy—A tre
[illegible] known for [illegible]
at paper fox hunts and as an a
leader

Secretary of the Interior—A r
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flag at half mast [illegible]
erate, [illegible]
land steal[illegible]

Postmaster General—A pro
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who [illegible]
oath of office, and who will dev
ergy to restore it to its former
will also assist [illegible]
tem

Attorney General—A lawyer
[illegible]
[illegible]

We are assured [illegible]
only trustworthy information
obtainable at the hour of writ

The King of the Netherlands is in a moribund condition. His chronic malady is worse. He takes nourishment with difficulty.

CAPT. ISAAC BASSETT.

NEARLY THREE SCORE YEARS IN THE EMPLOY OF THE SENATE.

Recollections of a Man Who Has Been A[illegible] the Statesmen for [illegible] Many Years Stories of Webster, Clay, Calhoun, Jackson, Johnson and Others.

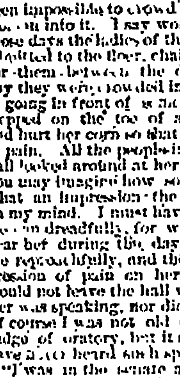
[Special Correspondence.]

WASHINGTON, Dec. 27.—This holiday month brings to a remarkable man two remarkable anniversaries. Two weeks ago Capt. Isaac Bassett completed the fifty-seventh year of his service in the United States senate, and now he celebrates his golden wedding. This extraordinary career, which [illegible] to run on a decade or two yet, is all the more notable from the fact that in all these fifty-seven years Mr. Bassett has been absent from his post in the senate chamber but twenty days. Capt. Bassett is the one living link between the great senators of the past and the senators of the present era. He dates back not only to Douglas, Sumner, Toombs, Chase and Fessenden, but to Daniel Webster, Henry Clay, John C. Calhoun and Thomas H. Benton. Indeed, it was Webster who secured his appointment as a senate page. That was in December, 1831. Capt. Bassett has been in the employ of the senate continuously from that day to this.

Capt. Bassett is the tall, handsome, graceful old man with the flowing gray locks and patriarchal beard who sits at the left of the president of the senate, on a floor a little lower than that occupied by the presiding officer, with his eye on the pages, and with the senate chamber and all its ceremonials and arrangements under his immediate charge. It is he who has borne the senatorial mace before more than a dozen presidents-elect as they marched down the center aisles on inauguration day. It is he who has presided over all the solemn ceremonials of the state funerals in the senate chamber for thirty years. It is he who often at the closing moment of a session of congress climbs up and turns back the hands of the big senate clock that a few precious moments may be stolen in which to confirm a nomination coming post haste from the hands of the president of the United States, or to save a measure of importance which needs but the concurrence of the senate to give it life.

Capt. Bassett carries in his breast a greater number of secrets concerning the habits and personal relations of public men since 1830 than any other person now living, and though he is not disposed to give many of these secrets to the public I found him a most entertaining talker and [illegible] host when I called on him at his [illegible] distant from the Capitol.

"Yes," said the patriarch, "I have been employed in the senate fifty-seven years, but I have really been there longer than that. In 1830, when I was only 10 years old, my father had charge of the senate chamber, the old senate hall now occupied by the supreme court. I used to play about the senate hall, and [illegible] of the senators took a liking to me. Among them was Daniel Webster. The very morning of his great speech in reply to Hayne he took me on his knee and fondled me. He said to me pleasantly: 'Isaac, I am going to make a speech today, and, when I get through I want you to come and tell me how you liked it.' I remember that debate very well. Such a scene I have never since witnessed in the senate. The chamber was so full it would have been impossible to crowd another man or woman into it. I say woman because in those days the ladies of the senators were admitted to the floor, chairs being placed for them between the desks. On this day they were crowded in so thick that in going in front of one of the ladies I stepped on the toe of a senator's wife and hurt her corn so that she cried aloud in pain. All the people in that part of the hall looked around at her and at me, and you may imagine how sorry I was, and what an impression the incident made on my mind. I must have hurt the poor woman dreadfully, for whenever I went near her during the day she looked at me reproachfully, and there was an expression of pain on her face but she would not leave the hall while Mr. Webster was speaking, nor did any one else. Of course I was not old enough to be a judge of oratory, but it seems to me I have never heard such speaking since.



CAPT. BASSETT.

"I was in the senate all that winter, and the next December Mr. Webster took me on his lap one day and asked me how I would like to be a page. That was about the happiest moment of my life, but I remember that I made a great effort and tried not to appear too eager. At that time there was but one page in the senate, and Mr. Webster had some difficulty in convincing the other senators that another one was needed. He told them a page was needed on each side of the hall, one for the Whig senators and one for the Democrats, and finally carried his point. The pay of a page was then $1.50 a day, and some of the senators thought it a little extravagant to hire another, but finally yielded. Now we have sixteen pages at $[illegible] a day, besides the private secretaries for each senator."

"Then you are not so very old, after all?"

"No, I am not as old as I look. That is on account of my gray hair. I am only 68, and expect to stay in the senate at least ten or a dozen years yet, unless they turn me out. I don't believe they will if I behave myself, and I am now too old to learn any new tricks. My hair has been gray a good many years, and I blame Mr. Webster for that. One evening about dark, while I was still a page, he called me to him in the senate and told me to get a carriage for him. I went out and looked all around for a carriage, but there was not one in sight. There were not so many carriages in Washington then as there are now. I went down to Pennsylvania avenue, but not a carriage could I see. So I went back and said: 'Mr. Webster, I can't find a carriage anywhere.' He raised his two arms high in the air, looked at me in an awful way, took hold of my shoulders and gave me a shove which nearly sent me off my feet. 'Go and get me a carriage,' he thundered, 'and don't show your face to me again unless you have one, even if you have to go to Georgetown for it.' I ran away, crying, as fast as my little legs could carry me. I was never so frightened in my life, and I have always believed that fright hastened the turning of my hair."

"How do the senators of the present compare with those you've seen who were here when you were a boy?"

"Well, it is not right for me to make comparisons. I make it a rule never to say anything about senators. But I can say that there has been a change in the manners of our public men. They used to be more dignified and courtly than they are now. Perhaps we had greater senators in those days—it seems so to me—but we have two or three now who would compare favorably with the best of them. I think Senators Sherman and Edmunds are more like the old time senators. Mr. Calhoun was like Webster, in that he was sometimes very cross and at other times very affectionate. Andrew Johnson was one of the most uniformly kind and considerate men we ever had in the senate. Senator [illegible] Conkling, notwithstanding his [illegible] reputation for austerity, [illegible] Mr. Conkling anything but [illegible] courteous to everybody, and [illegible] particularly so in his demeanor toward the employes of the senate. In my book of reminiscences I mean to do justice to Mr. Conkling. Mr. Toombs was another senator I used to be a little afraid of, though, of course [illegible] senate. I think the most sensational incident I ever saw in the senate was when at the outbreak of the civil war Mr. Toombs flung his arms wildly about him, cried out at the top of his voice, 'Good by, senators, good-by. I go, never to return,' and strode out of the hall. And he didn't come back neither, though he could if he had wanted to.

CAPT. BASSETT AT HIS POST.

"Mr. Douglas was still another man who used to be rather cross. The trouble with Mr. Webster and Mr. Douglas was they visited the Hole in the Wall too often."

"Tell me about that hole in the wall."

"Well, it was one of the famous institutions of our early days. I'll give you a full history of it—something that has never been told in print. It had its origin in beans and bread. One of the senators suggested to John Beall who was sergeant-at-arms away back in the thirties, that it would be a good thing to have a little luncheon set near by the [illegible] congressmen could run out and get a bite to eat. So Beall's wife boiled beans and made b[illegible] and Beall brought them down and set them up in a little circular room just north of the rotunda and on the east side of the corridor. Soon he added pickles, rolls, salads and such little delicacies, and the place became very popular. Then somebody suggested to Beall that there ought to be a bottle of whisky there, and after the whisky had been procured there came a demand for gin, rum, brandy, wine and all sorts of things. In a little while the place became a regular saloon. There was no bar, of course, not even a sideboard, the bottles and demijohns being set in rows on the shelves. For a long time the senators used to go in there and help themselves to whatever they wanted, and the expense was run in under the contingent account as horse hire or something like that. After a time the stock got so large and popular that it was no uncommon thing to see a dozen senators and their friends in there drinking, and having good times. The little room, not more than twelve or fifteen feet in diameter, and taking its name from the fact that it was simply a hole in the wall, lighted by only one window, was often badly crowded and a good deal of confusion resulted in the arrangement of the stock, so that the senator who had a favorite brand of liquor had much trouble in finding it. Thus it became necessary to put a man in charge, and after a time the expense became so great that it was not easy to work it off in the contingent account. Then the senators were required to pay for what they got, and after this was done the popularity of the 'Hole in the Wall' fell off very rapidly. But it was kept up till some years after the senate moved into its present chamber in 1859. It is a good thing, I'm thinking, that the walls of that dark little room are dumb!"

Here Capt. Bassett drew from his pocket a gold snuffbox, which the senators presented him on the fiftieth anniversary of his appointment as a page.

"I learned snuffing," he said, "from Henry Clay. In handling the snuff box for him I fell into the habit of taking a pinch now and then, and have never quit. Mr. Clay was an inveterate snuff taker. Dozens of times a day he used to motion to me to get the snuff box which was then kept on a little stand near the vice president's desk. More than once did he stop in the midst of a speech and beckon to me for the box, not continuing till he had taken a good pinch in his leisurely way. I have seen him pause in a speech, walk down the aisle, which, perhaps, was so crowded that [illegible] would have to get up to let him pass, go to the little stand, get his pinch of snuff and then return to his seat before resuming his speech. One day I asked him:

"'Mr. Clay, why don't you bring your own snuff box?'

"'I'll tell you why,' he replied. 'If I were to bring my box here I'd have it on the desk in front of me all the time, and being thus tempted I'd take too much snuff. Now I can't get it without troubling you boys, and, as I don't like to do that, you see I use it in moderation.'"

"And your book of reminiscences?"

"I am working at that now. I have a big box full of memoranda, and a writer is helping me put this mass of material into shape. I had originally intended bringing out my book at the end of fifty years' service, but now I intend waiting three years and making it an even three score years in the United States senate."

That will surely be a book worth reading.

WALTER WELLMAN.

Lew Wallace and James Whitcomb Riley were the native authors principally read in the [illegible] public schools of [illegible] the birthday of the state [illegible] celebrated the other day.

Decoration on Glass.

The discovery of the art of glass making is lost in remote antiquity. It was known in Egypt, India, Greece and Rome, and although the Phoenicians are [illegible] credited with the discovery they [illegible] to have derived their knowledge from the Egyptians. In all probability its discovery was due to accident in several countries, for wherever we [illegible] glad sand, glass in more or less perfect shape will be made. Colored glass will also be made in the same way, the accidental presence of metallic oxide producing the color. Stained glass, so called, for it is not all stained, is made in various ways. The coloring ingredient may be introduced into the molten mass, and the glass is of a uniform color throughout the whole, or the colors may be painted on the surface of ordinary transparent glass and burned in as in porcelain painting. Some of the finer shades are produced in this manner. When this process is employed the colored coating can be cut off and the effect of an etching is the result. But the ornamentation on glass which corresponds to the etching and engraving is that which is made on the transparent glass [illegible] by the glass cutter. This is a slow process, involving much technical skill and explains the costliness of even the more common articles of cut glass. The invention of the sand blast introduced a new era in the light and shade decoration in glass. In this process any stencil can be placed on the sheet of glass, and it is then exposed to the sand blast, which in a few moments cuts into the exposed surface. It has all the possibilities of the etcher's art and the lamp shades and ornamental plates for doors and windows can now be produced very cheaply, as compared with the former methods.

The painted or stained glass was so commonly and for a time almost exclusively used for ecclesiastical purposes that the term cathedral glass has become synonymous with stained glass. It has one advantage which the oil painting and water color do not possess. It improves with age. Where the sky is clear and the sun is bright, as in our own climate, the new and smooth glass is sometimes unpleasantly bright, and the shading and tone are deficient. But dirt accumulates. The inside of the stained glass windows of some of the European cathedrals has not been touched for a generation. In the course of years the sand, carried by the high winds, beats against the outside surface. This is nature's sand blast, slow but sure, and the result is a softness and obscurity of color which in these days of the worship of the antique is very much admired. So much is this the case that many of our manufacturers have adopted devices to make the new glass appear old. This has the two-fold disadvantage of being in the first place an artistic contrivance savoring of deception and therefore unworthy of the best art, and in the second place it remains to be seen what the result will be when time has put in its legitimate and certain work.

The new Presbyterian church is the only building in the city in which stained glass is used in all the windows. Both kinds of glass have been employed, but neither in the smooth nor in the rough surface has any attempt been made to imitate the antique. Our sand storms will do that very soon, and every sand storm will improve the surface.

As a matter of fact, they can make to-day in Munich, England and Scotland better glass than is to be found in the much vaunted mediæval windows.

After a big fire those who search among the debris find rough lumps of variously colored glass, and they think that this is the molten window glass. Sometimes it is, but in many buildings the constituents of glass are side by side only waiting for combustion to fuse them, and the lumps of vitreous matter found in the ruins of a fire are quite frequently the glass that the fire has made.

MANITOU SPRINGS.

Personal and News Notes From the Saratoga of the West

Mr. F. P. Wells of Decatur, Ill., is registered at the Cliff house.

Mr. and Mrs. L. G. Merrill have gone to Texas for a two months' visit.

The interior of the school building has been repainted during the holiday vacation.

Two girl babies were added to Manitou's population on Friday, the 4th. Messrs. M. Douglas and S. Cantrill are the proud fathers.

Mr. and Mrs. George A. Sumner, of New York, have returned to the Cliff after a trip to Las Vegas, N. M. and will spend the remainder of the winter.

The members of the Ladies' Aid society of St. Andrew's church are requested to meet at the residence of Mrs. W. D. Sawin on Thursday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock.

A special train on the D. & R. G. last night carried quite a number of Manitou people to Colorado Springs to attend the Dalys' performance at the opera house. They had a jolly time.

Major Hulbert will leave for the east some time this week on business in connection with the cog wheel road to the Peak. It is expected that graders will be at work on the route this month.

Alamo Arrivals—H. C. Gill, Florissant; R. Miller, C. M. Ry.; J. W. Parsons, Florissant; Geo. G. Kramer, Denver; Chas. Phillips and wife, Blanch Sherwood, Miss Harry Bloodgood, Miss Emma Jones-Ence, Harry Deitz, Edward Menniger, Frank Fisher, Geo. Clarke, T. Irwin Wright, Prince Pharene, Little Mack, Thomas A. Daly, A. R. White and wife, Mrs. M. F. Daly, Denver; C. W. Hollister and wife, Denver; Wm. Younger, John Y. Allen, Palmer Lake; J. Westfall, Eastonville; J. E. Newton, Manitou; W. C. Madison and wife, Pueblo; P. J. McKenney, Columbus, Mo.; Mrs. Haley Fountain; J. Lalyripiy; L. E. Lobens, Goodland; J. H. Brary, Denver.

LETTER LIST.

List of letters remaining uncalled for in the postoffice at Colorado Springs, [illegible] county, Colorado, for week ending Jan. [illegible]

[illegible]

Alley & Co. Thomas
Brown, Harry
Brown, George
Byers, J F
Bowman, John A.
Beck, Charles E
Bird, James W
Bird, H A
Benton, Henry
Barth, Hefford Y
Beck, [illegible] H
Bates, [illegible]
Crawford, Carlyle & Co
Cook, L C
Cornel, [illegible]
[illegible]
Clagett, Rev. J J
Collins, J H
Garrick, Jasper
Crane, George D
Cline, Edward C
Cuthbert, R H
Draper, [illegible]
Doyle, George
[illegible]
Evans, Robert
Edwards, George H
Fergerald, Thomas
Fetters, Joseph
Flood, J W
Laherty, Pat
Laherty, Wm O
French, [illegible]
Griffith, A H
Gordon, Thomas
Hall, Albert H
Harryman, Myron
Hoyman, J J
Hedges, Willie W
Hutton, N
H Julian, J P
Jordan, Rose
Jones, A J
Jones, E S
Kelly, Robert H
Kelly, C J
La Bounty, Ed
Laylor, Louis
Laynes, E L

McMaster, Charles
McNamara, Geo
McKinley, Pat
McMurry, John
[illegible]
McNellice, George
Mathers, Mr and Mrs R H
Masterson, W H
Moss, C H
Miller, Wm
Miller, O J
Morris, Dick
Martin, James A
Meadows, Will
[illegible]
Manley, Thomas
[illegible], George
Orth, Frank
Potter, J W
Patterson, Ida
Royster, Frank
Rockwood, Lloyd T
Roth, John
Rose, E C
Saunders, J W
Spillinger, E B
Strange, Charles
Stillington, H L
Strang, F L
Stone, H M
Stratton, Alfred
Thompson, M
Tompkins, J [illegible]
Trenavre, W H
Turner, Ned
Tuttle, John
Thompson, D R
Watson, D
Ward, Grant
West, W C
Watt, S [illegible]
Wagner, C [illegible]
Stuyler, Wess
White, George W
Williams, J C
Wilson, Scott
Williams, Howard
Young, John W

LADIES.

(One cent due on each.)

Burr, Mrs L
Brads, Miss Wene
Boyes, Mrs [illegible]
Clark, Mrs N
De Gandin, Mrs A
Dillon, Mrs Helen
Johnson, Miss Emma
Kehler, Miss Annie
Kimball, Mrs Mary A
Leonard, Miss Ella
Myers, Miss

Mandelay, Mrs Emma
Mowe, Mrs Nealy
Smith, Mrs C C
Troutman, Miss Harriet
Turner, Mrs M P
Thomas, Mrs Albert
Walser, Miss Maggie
Walker, Mrs Ada
White, Mrs Mary A
Ward, Mrs Eva H
Wilson, Mrs W

FOREIGN.

Patton, Mrs P T
Fuller, Miss Carrie E
Botta, [illegible] Mrs Edwin
Esser, Frank
Kelly, John
Vaucern, John

Harvey, Captain J A
Gaughran, B
Gregier, Peter
Crest, A de B
D[illegible], Eugene

DEAD LETTERS RETURNED TO WRITER.

Roche, J J
Young, Martin
Thompson, D E
McCauley, O H
Miller, F H
Kay, Laura
Peck, W F
McKinney, L

Howard, F B
Willis, J W
Sechins, Frank
Fisher, J M
Coulson, Mrs M L
Hurst, H
Knight, Ida E M
Shuster, Mrs M E

To obtain any of these letters the applicant must call for "advertised letters," and give the date of this list. If not called for within two weeks they will be sent to the dead letter office.

ROBERT A. MEIER, P. M.

TAILOR MADE

CLOTHING!

Our garments are not made of shoddy materials and carelessly thrown together, like most of the so-called ready-made clothing. Our goods are made of carefully selected cloths, materials that will wear well and not change color after a month's wear. They are cut stylishly by best cutters, and made up by skilled tailors.

BUY YOUR CLOTHING,

Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes, Underwear, and all kinds of Gents' Furnishing, where you are treated liberally.

We send catalogue and rules for self-measurement [illegible]. Write for samples of cloths and [illegible]. Absolute satisfaction guaranteed or money refunded.

SKINNER BROS. & WRIGHT,
16th and LAWRENCE, DENVER.

Riding School
AT ATHLETIC GROUNDS,
Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays,
10.30 A. M. and 3 P. M.
Address Postoffice. m22-1m

W. H. D. MERRILL,
128 N. TEJON ST.
Practical Plumber & Contractor
FOR STEAM HEATING.
First-class work [illegible]

WM. LENNOX
Agent for Canon City, Cameron, Blacksmith and Anthracite COAL. Dealer in [illegible] Wood, Gray Lime and Castle Rock Building Stone. Also proprietor of the Colorado Springs Transfer Line. Office at the Coal Yards, near D. & R. G. Freight Depot. Order Books at the Hardware Store of G. S. Barnes & Son and C. E. Darkee. [illegible]

F. BRUSOE,
Contractor and Builder
17 EAST HIGH ST.

Henry S. Woodruff,
104 PIKES PEAK AVE.
Colorado Springs, Colorado.
Lots for sale and houses to rent at ROSWELL. 121-3m

Notice of Stockholders Meeting.

The regular annual meeting of the Stockholders of The Exchange National Bank of Colorado Springs, Colorado, for the election of Directors and the transaction of other legitimate business will be held in the Directors room of said Bank on the 8th day of January, 1889, between the hours of [illegible] o'clock a. m. and 4 o'clock p. m. of said day.

D. HERON, President.

NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that the annual meeting of the stockholders of The Silver Ridge Company will be held at the principal office of these company in Colorado Springs on Monday, January 14, 1889, for the election of a board of directors and for the transaction of other lawful business. GEO. R. BUCKMAN, Secretary.

Colorado Springs, Jan. 4, 1889.

RAILROAD TIME TABLES.

DENVER & RIO GRANDE RAILROAD

TRAINS GOING SOUTH

No. 1 Leadville Mail, arrives 12:52 a. m., departs [illegible] a. m.
No. 7 Pacific Express, for Gunnison, Salt Lake, El Moro and California, arrives [illegible] departs [illegible]
No. 5 Pueblo Accommodation arrives [illegible] p. m., departs [illegible] p. m.
No. 3 Leadville Express, arrives 11:00 p. m., departs 11:05 p. m.
No. 11 Kansas City Express, arrives 4:25 p. m., departs 4:35 p. m.

TRAINS GOING NORTH

No. 4 Denver Express, arrives at 4:45 a. m., departs at 4:5[illegible] a. m.
No. 6 Pueblo Express arrives [illegible], departs [illegible]
No. 2 Denver Mail, arrives 3:[illegible] p. m., departs 3:[illegible] p. m.
No. 8 Atlantic Express, from California, Salt Lake and Gunnison, arrives 5:[illegible] p. m., departs 5:[illegible] p. m.
No. 12 Kansas City Express, arrives 12:[illegible] a. m., departs 12:[illegible] p. m.

[illegible] east of the depot and 25 Pike's Peak avenue. Parties can select their own route.

Baggage checked to destination. Pullman palace sleepers attached to night trains. [illegible] reclining chair cars on day trains. Observation cars on daylight trains through the Royal Gorge and the Grand Canon.

For full information call on or address

J. M. ELLISON, Agent.

COLORADO SPRINGS & MANITOU R. R.

WESTWARD.			EASTWARD.		
No. 1	Leaves	[illegible] a. m.	No. 1	Arrive	9:[illegible] a. m.
No. 1[illegible]	"	11:05 a. m.	No. 1[illegible]	"	11:25 a. m.
No. 1[illegible]	"	12:[illegible] p. m.	No. 1[illegible]	"	12:40 p. m.
No. 1[illegible]	"	[illegible] p. m.	No. 1[illegible]	"	[illegible] p. m.
No. 1[illegible]	"	5:[illegible] p. m.	No. 1[illegible]	"	5:2[illegible] p. m.
No. 1[illegible]	"	7:15 p. m.	No. 170	"	7:[illegible] p. m.

COLORADO MIDLAND RAILWAY.

Depot, East Pike's Peak Avenue

LEAVING FOR DENVER.

Leadville and Aspen Express . . . . . 4:[illegible] A. M.
Leadville Express . . . . . [illegible] P. M.

ARRIVING FROM DENVER.

Leadville Express . . . . . 11:[illegible] A. M.
Leadville and Aspen Ex. . . . . 12:[illegible] A. M.

LEAVING FOR LEADVILLE

Leadville Express . . . . . [illegible] A. M.
Leadville and Aspen Express . . . . . 12:4[illegible] A. M.

ARRIVING FROM LEADVILLE

Leadville and Aspen Ex. . . . . 5:[illegible] A. M.
Leadville Ex. . . . . [illegible] P. M.

SUBURBAN TRAINS.

Between Colorado [illegible], Manitou, Cascade and Green Mountain Falls.
Arrives—10:17 a. m. and 5:45 p. m.
Departs—[illegible] a. m. and 1:2[illegible] p. m.

DENVER, TEXAS & FT. WORTH

NORTH BOUND.

No. 2[illegible] Denver Ex. . . . . 3.35 p. m.

SOUTH BOUND.

No. 24 Fort Worth Expre . . . . . 10.20 a. m.

BRANCH TRAINS.

No. 2[illegible] Arrive from Denver . . . . . 11.30 a. m.
No. 2[illegible] Arrive from [illegible] . . . . . 4.45 p. m.
[illegible] leave Colorado [illegible] Sundays [illegible] and West [illegible] at 10.15 a. m.

[illegible] with New York steamers [illegible] New Orleans, [illegible]

W. C. HARVEY, Agent.

C. R. I. & P. [Rock Island Route.]

No. 13 Leaves for [illegible] . . . . . [illegible] a. m.
No. 15 . . . . . 7.35 p. m.
No. [illegible] leaves for Denver . . . . . [illegible] a. m.
No. 2[illegible] . . . . . [illegible] p. m.
No. 1[illegible] leaves for the east . . . . . 7.15 a. m.
No. 14 (Vestibule) . . . . . [illegible] p. m.

Nos. 13 and 14 are solid vestibule trains between Chicago and Colorado [illegible], St. Joseph and Kansas City without change. Tickets on sale and [illegible] through to all east and west at 25 Pike's Peak Ave. or D. & R. G. Depot. W. W. WOOD, Pass Ag't.

ATCHISON, TOPEKA & SANTA FE R. R.

	Arrives.	Leaves.
East-bound		
No. 6, Eastern Ex.	4.35 p. m.	4.40 p. m.
No. [illegible] Atlantic Express	11.30 p. m.	11.45 p. m.
West-bound		
No. 5, Denver Ex.	11.17 a. m.	11.22 a. m.
No. 8, Colo. Exp.	3.10 a. m.	3.21 a. m.

Train No. 6 connects at Pueblo for Canon City and at La Junta with California Express. Through tickets can be obtained at the depot or at the city office in the opera house block.

C. G. HOYT, Agent.

NOTICE!

Parties wishing Stock in the P. O. S. of A. Building, Loan and Investment Association had better secure the same at once, as there will be a premium of $1.00 per share placed upon all stock sold after December 1st, 1888.

By order Board of Directors.

J. H. THEDINGA,
Secretary.
k 28 tf

Inter-Ocean Hotel
16th and BLAKE, DENVER.
EUROPEAN PLAN.
Two Blocks from Union Depot.
Rooms 50c, 75c and $1.00 Per Day
Rooms $3 50 to $7.00 Per Week
NEATLY FURNISHED THROUGHOUT

American House
"OLD RELIABLE" DENVER'S FIRST-CLASS HOTEL
Rates $2.00, $2.50, $3 00 Per Day
CHAS. H. SMITH, Prop.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

By virtue of a certain writ of execution [illegible] issued out of the clerk's office of the county court of Arapahoe county and state of Colorado and to me directed, wherein I am commanded to make the amount of one hundred and sixty eight and ten one hundredths dollars ($168.10) and costs of suit, the amount of a certain judgment recently obtained against Louis Helmer in favor of William He[illegible] out of the lands, tenements, goods and chattels of the said Louis Helmer, I have levied on the following property, to wit—Four XXXX California saddles, four XXX California saddles, four [illegible] saddles. Therefore, according to said command, I shall expose for sale at public auction, all the right, title and interest of the above named Louis Helmer of, in and to the above described property, on Monday, the 14th day of January, 1889, at 10 o'clock a. m. at the sheriff's office at county court house, in the city of Colorado Springs, El Paso county, Colorado.

Dated at Colorado Springs this third day of January, 1889. LEONARD JACKSON,
Sheriff of El Paso County.
a3-td

ELECTION NOTICE.

The annual meeting of the Stockholders of The First National Bank of Colorado Springs, Colo., will be held Tuesday, January 8th, 1889, for the purpose of electing eight Directors, to serve for the ensuing year.

Polls open from ten to twelve o'clock.

J. A. HAYES, Jr., Cashier.
m-8-td

REPORT OF THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF COLORADO SPRINGS

AS MADE TO THE COMPTROLLER OF THE CURRENCY DEC. [illegible]

RESOURCES.		LIABILITIES.	
Loans and Discounts	$[illegible]	Capital stock	$100,000 00
U. S. bonds to secure circulation	25,000 00	Surplus and Undivided [illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Real estate, furniture and fixtures	[illegible]	Deposits	[illegible]
Exchange and [illegible]	[illegible]		
Checks and [illegible]	[illegible]		
Due from Treasurer U. S.	1,125 00		
Due from banks	100,400 41		
Cash on hand	61,402 06		
Total	$[illegible]		$[illegible]

STATE OF COLORADO, [illegible]
County of El Paso, [illegible]
I, J. A. HAYES, Jr., Cashier of the above named Bank, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.
J. A. HAYES, Jr., Cashier.
Subscribed and sworn to before me this [illegible] day of December, 1888.
[illegible] Notary Public.
CORRECT—ATTEST: J. J. HAGERMAN,
[illegible]
W. [illegible] CROWELL

Russell & Alexander,
Contractors for Waterworks,
CAST IRON & KALAMEIN PIPE, HYDRANTS,
Valves, Special Castings, and all Waterworks Supplies.
Colorado Springs, - - - Colorado.

THE WESTERN BUILDING & SUPPLY CO.
COLORADO SPRINGS, COLORADO.
DESIGNERS, CONTRACTORS AND
DEALERS IN BUILDING SUPPLIES.
CAPITAL STOCK, $[illegible]
[illegible] P. O. Box [illegible]
PLANS, DESIGNS, SPECIFICATIONS
AND ESTIMATES FURNISHED.

Lowest Prices Ever Offered!
I will sell at the undermentioned prices. I can sell cheaper than any other firm because I discount all my bills and buy [illegible] by the CAR LOAD.

ANHEUSER BEER.
1 Dozen Quarts . . $2 50 | 1 Dozen Pints . . $1 60

BEER.		WINES.	
Anheuser Beer, 1 doz. quarts	$2 50	Bordeaux Claret, 1 doz. quarts	[illegible]
" " pints	1 50	" " per quart	[illegible]
Budweiser Beer, 1 doz. pints	1 60	Hock, 1 doz. quarts	[illegible]
" " quarts	2 50	" per quart	[illegible]
Milwaukee Beer, 1 doz. quarts	2 50	Fine California Wines as follows—	
" " pints	1 50		
Golden [illegible] Beer, 1 doz. quarts	2 25	Port, per gallon	[illegible]
" " pints	1 25	Sherry, per gallon	[illegible]
Denver Brewing Co., 1 doz. pints	1 00		
" " quarts	1 75		

All above mentioned goods delivered daily at same price to any part of the city. Barrels of [illegible] quarts or [illegible] dozen pints at [illegible] low rates. Only the Largest Stock in the County of Domestic and Imported Wines and [illegible]. Quality guaranteed. Address

A. STOCKBRIDGE,
Wholesale Wine & Spirit Merchant, Colorado City.

D. H. HOPKINS,
Contractor and Builder,
Colorado Springs, Colo.
Jobbing of all Kinds
DONE WITH
Neatness and Dispatch.
Special attention given to Stair Building. Plans and specifications for all kinds of buildings drawn.
OFFICE—Room 8, Odd Fellows Block.

NONE BETTER
Than the Elegantly Finished
Photographic Portraits
MADE BY
J. L. CLINTON.
[illegible] Pictures a Specialty
[illegible] BLOCK, 18 S. TEJON ST.

ATTWELL'S
Burglar-Proof Window Fast
As easy to put on as a Sash Pu[illegible]
Twenty [illegible] Cents a [illegible]
W[illegible] in any qua[illegible]
The Roberts Hardware Co., Denver, Colorado.

The Diamond Palace
Wishes its many patrons a Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year
Come in and Examine Our Holiday Stock.
SIXTEENTH AND CURTIS STS.
Tabor Block. Telephone 608.
We have added to our manufacturing facilities until now we have the most complete manufactory in the West. There is nothing you may want from a Silver Spoon to a massive Dinner Set that we cannot make for you of the pure Colorado Silver, [illegible] which you cannot [illegible] and fine [illegible] Bric a Brac, Bronzes and Richly Cut Glassware [illegible] in the West.
W. D. SMITH, Manager.

CITY MEAT MARKET.
Callaway & Stark, Props.
[illegible]
Fresh Meats, Mutton, Pork,
POULTRY, ETC., Etc.
GAME OF ALL KINDS
IN SEASON
Consignments of Fresh Fish
RECEIVED REGULARLY.
[illegible]
No. 12 S. Tejon St. Colorado S[illegible]

ESTABLISHED 1873.
El Paso County
BANK!
CAPITAL PAID IN [illegible]
SURPLUS [illegible]
[illegible]
J. H. BARLOW, [illegible]
W. S. J[illegible] C. E. W[illegible]

A. R. BALLOU,
Blank Book Manufacturer
AND PRINTER.
Blank Books, [illegible] Books Ruled, Printed and Bound to order. [illegible] a specialty. [illegible] Letter, Note and Bill Heads, Cards, [illegible]
Patterns given on all kinds of [illegible] Railroad, Bank and County work. [illegible] your patronage I [illegible] respectfully,
A. R. BALLOU.
No. 28 E. Pike's Peak Ave. [illegible]

SINTON BROS. DAIRY
One-Half Mile [illegible] of [illegible]
[illegible] Fountain [illegible]
Fresh Milk and Cream
—DELIVERED DAILY IN—
Colorado Springs, Colorado City
AND MANITOU.

HOLLY AND MISTLETOE!
FOR CHRISTMAS IN
Large Quantities, at
William Clark's Green House

whom the love of knowledge naturally strong might never break from the bud into the flower but for the care of some zealous gardener.

"They give the chance of rising in

known, the building in Madrid occupied by the minister of the interior. A petard was exploded in the rear of the building, but beyond smashing windows did no damage.

[illegible] to the same, if any there be.

Dated at Colorado Springs, Colorado, December 27th, 1888.

EMMA E. MOORE,
Executrix of the estate of Emily B. Gilson.
m-29-3m

As pure as it is good. Dr. Cube's Cough Cure contains no opium, no chloroform. It is free from all injurious drugs. Sample bottle free. Ask your druggist for it.

George H. [illegible]
D. B. FAIRLEY
D. HERON
[illegible] J. [illegible] MAN
DOES A GENERAL BANKING BUSINESS.
SAFETY DEPOSIT BOXES TO RENT

City Engineer and County Surveyor.
J. S. LUCKRAFT, Deputy.
F. W. HOWBERT, [illegible]
Surveys [illegible] and [illegible] of surveying [illegible]